Cal Poly Corporation

Audited Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022



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Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Directors Cal Poly Corporation San Luis Obispo, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying statements of net position of Cal Poly Corporation (the Corporation), a component unit of the California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Corporation's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net position of Cal Poly Corporation, as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net position, and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the Unites States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Corporation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Corporation's ability to continue as a going

Board of Directors Cal Poly Corporation San Luis Obispo, California Page 2

concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Corporation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 6 through 16, Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios on page 62, Schedule of Contributions – OPEB on page 63, Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios on page 64, and the Schedule of Contributions – Pension on page 65, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a basic part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of

Board of Directors Cal Poly Corporation San Luis Obispo, California Page 3

financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Corporation's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information for inclusion in the financial statements of the California State University on pages 67 through 74 as required by the California State University and other supplementary information on pages 76 through 77 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not required parts of the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The other supplementary information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

JUENN BURDETTE ATTEST (DEPORATION

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 19, 2023, on our consideration of the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Glenn Burdette Attest Corporation

San Luis Obispo, California

September 19, 2023

The Cal Poly Corporation ("Corporation") is an auxiliary organization of the California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo ("University"). The Corporation is an IRC Section 501(c)(3) not-for-profit public benefit organization established to provide services which complement the instructional program of the University and assist the institution in achieving its educational mission.

This section of the Corporation's annual financial report presents a discussion and analysis of the financial performance of the Corporation during the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 ("2022-23"), June 30, 2022 ("2021-22"), and June 30, 2021 ("2020-21"). This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with and is qualified in its entirety by the accompanying audited financial statements and notes. The financial statements presented here are incorporated into the University's financial statements as a component unit.

Introduction to the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements, prepared in accordance with principles issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB"). For reporting purposes, the Corporation is considered a special-purpose government engaged in business-type activities which best represent the activities of the Corporation as an auxiliary organization of the University.

The financial statements include the Statements of Net Position; the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position; and the Statements of Cash Flows. These statements provide information about the Corporation's financial position as a whole and the results of activities on that position for each year presented. These statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, which recognizes expenses when incurred and revenues when earned rather than when payment is made or received. They are supported by the Notes to Financial Statements and this section. All sections must be considered together to obtain a complete understanding of the financial picture of the Corporation.

<u>Statements of Net Position</u>: The Statements of Net Position include all assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows of the Corporation reported at their recorded value, as of the statement date. Net position - the difference between assets plus deferred outflows and liabilities plus deferred inflows - is one way to measure the Corporation's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position can be an indicator as to whether the Corporation's financial health is improving or declining.

<u>Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position</u>: The Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position present the revenues earned and expenses incurred during the year.

<u>Statements of Cash Flows</u>: The Statements of Cash Flows present the inflows and outflows of cash for the year and are summarized by operating, noncapital financing, capital and related financing, and investing activities. The statements are prepared using the direct method of cash flows, and therefore, present gross rather than net amounts for the years' activities.

Analytical Overview

Summary

The following discussion highlights management's understanding of the key financial aspects of the Corporation's financial activities for the fiscal years 2022-23, 2021-22, and 2020-21. The accompanying audited financial statements as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are reported in accordance with standards and requirements of the GASB, as are the following schedules.

The Corporation experienced material operating losses for 2020-21 resulting from the economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic (the "Pandemic"). In response to the Pandemic, the University made a decision to provide the 2020-21 academic year virtually. As a result, Corporation operations experienced material operating revenue losses. Economic conditions in the wake of the Pandemic improved in 2021-22. The Corporation experienced a recovery in operational revenues in 2021-22 and 2022-23. That said, economic conditions continue to be unstable with rising inflation in operational costs.

Condensed Statements of Net Position

	June 30,					
	-	2023		2022		2021
Assets:						
Current assets	\$	106,282,712	\$	96,646,746	\$	95,674,793
Noncurrent assets:						
Capital assets, net		119,174,156		93,442,842		77,369,645
Other noncurrent assets		49,949,995		51,616,742		48,577,062
Total assets		275,406,863		241,706,330		221,621,500
Deferred Outflows of Resources		11,687,404	_	3,489,911	_	5,015,650
Liabilities:						
Current liabilities		41,321,791		20,836,217		19,164,860
Noncurrent liabilities		79,619,550		66,347,499		61,317,229
Total liabilities	_	120,941,341	_	87,183,716		80,482,089
Deferred Inflows of Resources		22,360,669	_	28,219,337		15,962,393
Net Position:						
Net investment in capital assets		54,389,979		38,957,807		37,708,825
Restricted, expendable		20,650,321		18,368,127		16,150,756
Unrestricted		68,751,957		72,467,254		76,333,087
Total net position	\$	143,792,257	\$	129,793,188	\$	130,192,668

Net Position

Net position may serve over time as an indicator of the Corporation's financial position. As of June 30, 2023, assets and deferred outflows exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$143.8 million, resulting in an increase of \$14 million in net position from the prior year. The increase primarily represents the net result of an \$19.4 million operating loss combined with net nonoperating revenues of \$28.1 million and capital grants and gifts of \$5.3 million. For the year ended June 30, 2022, overall net position decreased \$399,000. The decrease in net position primarily represents the

net result of a \$6.3 million operating loss combined with net nonoperating expenses of \$2.9 million and capital grants and gifts of \$8.9 million. Operating losses reflected on the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position are primarily the result of the classification of gifts as nonoperating revenues. A majority of these gifts are meant to be *University programs support* expenses, which are classified as operating expenses. Without these gifts, the related *University programs support* expenses would not occur.

Net investment in capital assets represents the Corporation's capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, and also net of outstanding balances of related debt. The Corporation uses these capital assets in its day-to-day operations. For the year ended June 30, 2023, net investment in capital assets increased \$15.4 million or 39.6% from the prior year. During 2022-23, capital asset purchases exceeded the combination of capital asset disposals and depreciation and amortization expense on existing capital assets. Capital asset additions primarily relate to construction-in-progress for the renovation of the Corporation's central dining facility. For the year ended June 30, 2022, net investment in capital assets increased \$1.2 million or 3.3% from the prior year. During 2021-22, capital asset purchases exceeded the combination of capital asset disposals and depreciation and amortization expense on existing capital assets.

Restricted, expendable represents the portion of the Corporation's net position that is restricted by donors or by law. The following table summarizes at year end which funds are restricted, the type of restriction, and the amount:

	Year Ended June 30,					
		2023		2022		2021
Restricted, expendable:						
Research	\$	115,863	\$	92,214	\$	130,050
Capital projects		259,534		533,121		374,807
Instruction		3,783,275		5,780,533		5,785,704
Academic support		552,994		623,763		787,406
Student services		8,687,048		4,054,172		4,067,568
Other		7,251,607		7,284,324		5,005,221
Total restricted, expendable	\$	20,650,321	\$	18,368,127	\$	16,150,756

This balance can fluctuate from year to year based on the level of gift activity and expenditures. For the year ended June 30, 2023, overall restricted, expendable net position increased \$2.3 million or 12.4% from the prior year. The increase is primarily the result of a \$4.6 million increase in net position restricted for student services offset by a \$2 million decrease in net position restricted for instruction.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, overall restricted, expendable net position increased \$2.2 million or 13.7% from the prior year. The increase is primarily the result of a \$1.6 million increase in net position restricted for other purposes.

Gifts and pledges received are often restricted by their donors. Fluctuations in restricted, expendable net position are based on the timing of project expenditures in relation to the receipt of gifts and other funds.

Unrestricted represents the portion of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations of the Corporation without constraints established by donor restrictions, debt covenants or other legal requirements. Although unrestricted net position is not subject to externally imposed restrictions per accounting definitions, significant portions of unrestricted net position are designated for specific programs or projects. For the year ended June 30, 2023, unrestricted net position decreased by \$3.7 million to \$68.8 million from the prior year. The decrease was driven by capital expenditures, including the renovation of the Corporation's central dining facility offset by \$5.7 million in market value gains across all Corporation investments. For the year ended June 30, 2022, unrestricted net position decreased by \$3.9 million or 5.1%. The decrease was driven by a \$3.8 million reclassification from unrestricted to restricted of net assets recorded for the newly established center with a focus on enhancing the efficacy of organic farming.

Assets

Current assets represent assets that can normally be converted to cash in less than one year, including cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments, accounts receivable, contracts and grants receivable, inventories, prepaid expenses and the current portion of pledges receivable.

Cash and cash equivalents are generally held in checking and money market accounts. All highly liquid investments with an original maturity date of three months or less are also classified as cash and cash equivalents. The total cash and cash equivalents decreased \$4.9 million or 18.7% for the year ended June 30, 2023. Please refer to the Statement of Cash Flows for more information regarding changes in cash and cash equivalents.

Investments used for current operations are classified as *Short-term investments*, which primarily includes the Corporation's Corporate Pool. Short-term investments increased \$15.1 million or 30.0% from the prior year primarily driven by \$3.4 million of investment income recorded in the Corporate Pool and the implementation of a treasury note ladder starting in September 2022. The total ladder is \$11.8 million and matures in monthly installments with immediate reinvestment, with an average yield of approximately 4.68%.

Accounts receivable, net decreased \$2.5 million or 45.2% from the prior year. During 2021-22, approximately \$15.6 million of California State University State Revenue Bonds (CSU SRB) were issued to the university on behalf of the Corporation for renovation of the Corporation's central dining facility. Funds were deposited into a University account and a corresponding receivable was recorded on the Corporation's books. These proceeds were largely spent on the renovation of the project during the fiscal year, leaving approximately \$3.3 million of unspent bond proceeds in accounts receivable, net at June 30, 2022. The remaining bond proceeds were spent in 2022-23, leaving no outstanding receivable balance.

Contracts and grants receivable, net represents revenue earned but not received from work performed under contract and grants. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, contracts and grants receivable, net increased \$2.2 million or 27.6% from the prior year. Changes in contracts and grants receivable, net, are dependent on the timing of revenues earned and payments received. The total aggregate number of contracts and grants awarded or augmented at June 30, 2023 was 564 compared to 550 at June 30, 2022. In addition, overall contract and grants expenses increased during 2022-23 to \$34.2 million, compared to \$28.5 million for 2021-22.

Noncurrent assets consist primarily of restricted cash and cash equivalents related to endowments and charitable gift annuities, pledges receivable not expected to be collected within one year, endowment and other long-term investments and capital assets, net of depreciation. Investments that are restricted for withdrawal or to be used for other than current operations, including endowments and charitable gift annuities, are classified as other long-term investments.

Note receivable, net of \$2.6 million represents draws on the line-of-credit extended from the Corporation to the College of Agriculture, Food, & Environmental Sciences for construction of the JUSTIN and J. LOHR Center for Wine and Viticulture. The line-of-credit requires quarterly interest payments, with all outstanding principal and interest due and payable on the expiration date of the agreement, June 30, 2024.

Pledges receivable, net increased \$2.5 million or 41.7% from the prior year primarily driven by the receipt of a \$2 million pledge on behalf of athletics for the construction of the new tennis pavilion. Pledge amounts expected to be collected within one year are classified as current assets. The increase because of new pledges was offset by amounts reclassified to current assets.

Investments restricted from withdrawal or designated for the acquisition or construction of capital assets are classified as *Other long-term investments*, which primarily includes securities in the Corporation's Internal Fund, OPEB Investment Pool, and charitable gift annuities held for others. Other long-term investments decreased \$2.9 million or 8% from the prior year. The decrease was primarily the result of \$5 million in liquidations from the internal investment fund and was offset by the overall investment income that was consistent across the Corporation's investment portfolio over the same period.

Capital assets, net include land, buildings, leasehold improvements, construction-in-progress, equipment and intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. The Corporation held \$63.1 million of non-depreciable assets at June 30, 2023, compared to \$36.5 million at June 30, 2023. Non-depreciable capital assets primarily consist of land and improvements and construction-in-progress. The change in non-depreciable assets during 2022-23 primarily relates to significant additions to construction in progress for the renovation of the Corporation's central dining facility.

At June 30, 2023, the Corporation held \$56.1 million in depreciable and amortizable assets, net of accumulated depreciation, as compared to \$57 million in the prior year. During 2022-23, depreciable capital asset additions of \$1.7 million are offset by depreciable capital asset disposals with a net book value of \$64,000. In addition, construction-in-progress of \$1.7 million was completed and placed in service. During 2022-23, depreciation and amortization expense on existing capital assets totaled \$4.2 million.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred Outflows of Resources at June 30, 2023 includes contributions made by the Corporation to its pension plan and OPEB plan during 2022-23. In addition, deferred outflows of resources includes changes in the net pension liability and net OPEB liability as a result of differences between actual and expected earnings on plan investments,

along with other adjustments to actuarial measurements. Deferred outflows of resources are recognized as expense in future periods. Finally, deferred outflows of resources at June 30, 2023 includes a deferred loss on the refunding of a portion of the Cal State University (CSU) System-Wide Revenue Bonds (SRB) Series 2009A.

Liabilities

Current liabilities, or amounts owed or due within one year, consist of accounts payable, accrued salaries and benefits payable, unearned revenue, sponsored programs receipts over expenditures and other liabilities.

Accounts payable increased \$9.9 million or 230.7% from the prior year. Changes in accounts payable are dependent on the timing of expenses incurred and payment made. The June 30, 2023 balance includes accounts payable of \$8.4 million due to the University for expenses incurred for the renovation of the Corporation's central facility.

Unearned revenue includes meal plan contracts received and recorded for the upcoming academic year. As meal plans are consumed during the year, revenue is recognized and the unearned revenue balance declines. For the year ended June 30, 2023 unearned revenue increased approximately \$9 million or 118.6% from the prior year. This increase is primarily from \$7.5 million in one-time contractual payments received from the Corporation's external foodservice partner for management of its Campus Dining program, and an increase in freshman enrollment for the upcoming academic year. At June 30, 2023, there were approximately 160 more freshmen expected for the upcoming academic year as compared to June 30, 2022. In addition, Campus dining offered students the ability to keep leftover dining funds if they purchased a voluntary meal plan for the next academic year. As a result, more returning students purchased voluntary meal plans to capture leftover funds from the prior year.

Sponsored programs receipts over expenditures primarily includes revenue billed or collected in advance of when it is earned on grants and contracts. For the year ended June 30, 2023, sponsored programs receipts over expenditures increased \$1.4 million or 34.2% from the prior year. Changes in sponsored programs receipts over expenditures are dependent on the timing of grants and contracts awarded and work performed. The increase is consistent with the increase in *contracts and grants receivable, net*. As mentioned previously, the total aggregate number of contracts and grants awarded or augmented at June 30, 2023 was 564 compared to 550 at June 30, 2022. In addition, overall contract and grants expenses increased during 2022-23 to \$34.2 million, compared to \$28.5 million for 2021-22.

Noncurrent liabilities consist primarily of long-term debt, deposits held in custody for others (including endowments), the net other postemployment benefit (OPEB) liability, the net pension liability, and charitable gift annuities held for others.

The Corporation's *Long-term debt obligation* of \$42.3 million at June 30, 2023 represents a note payable to the CSU, which originated as part of the SRB Series 2009A issuance to partially fund the construction of the Technology Park. During 2016-17, the note payable was amended in connection with a partial defeasance with proceeds from the issuance of the SRB Series 2016A. On July 1, 2017, the Corporation amended the note payable a second time to partially fund the construction of the new Vista Grande dining facility with California State University Institute Commercial Paper Notes as an interim source of financing. On August 1, 2018, the Corporation entered into a third

amendment to the note payable, which replaced the commercial paper notes with proceeds from the issuance of the SRB Series 2018A. Effective July 1, 2021, the Corporation entered into a fourth amendment to the note payable related to proceeds borrowed from the issuance of the SRB Series 2021A to partially fund the renovation of its central dining facility.

The noncurrent portion of the note payable outstanding as of June 30, 2023 includes bond premiums of \$276,000, \$3.6 million, and \$2.1 million related to the issuance of the SRB Series 2016A, 2018A, and 2021A respectively. The Corporation made aggregate principal payments in the amount of \$495,000 on this debt during 2022-23.

The *Net OPEB liability* is related to the Corporation's defined benefit postretirement plan, which provides medical benefits to retirees of the Corporation. The net OPEB liability is measured as the total OPEB liability, less the value of assets in the VEBA trust on that date. The net OPEB liability is measured as of June 30, 2022, using an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022. Based on the most recent actuarial report, the total OPEB liability measured as of June 30, 2023 was \$27 million and the value of assets in the VEBA trust on that date was \$25.9 million.

The *Net pension liability* is related to the Corporation's defined benefit pension plan. The net pension liability is measured as the total pension liability, less the pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability is measured as of June 30, 2022, using an annual actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 rolled forward to June 30, 2022 using standard update procedures. Based on the most recent actuarial report, the total pension liability measured as of June 30, 2023 was \$99.6 million and the pension plan's fiduciary net position on that date was \$72.9 million.

<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>

Deferred Inflows of Resources at June 30, 2023 includes changes in the net pension liability resulting from differences between actual and expected actuarial experience. In addition, deferred outflows of resources includes changes in the net OPEB liability resulting from changes in actuarial assumptions, and differences between actual and expected actuarial experience. Deferred inflows of resources are recognized as expense in future periods.

In 2014-15, the Corporation was gifted the Bartleson Ranch and Conservatory, valued at \$11.3 million, subject to the terms of a life-interest agreement. Deferred inflows of resources of \$10.9 million are included on the Statement of Net Position at June 30, 2023, to reflect the deferral of income related to this gift until the expiration of the life-interest term.

Results of Operations

Increase in net position for 2022-23 was \$14 million as compared to a decrease in net position of \$399,000 for 2021-22. The increase for 2022-23 primarily represents the net result of an \$19.4 million operating loss combined with net nonoperating revenues of \$28.1 million and capital grants and gifts of \$5.3 million. Net nonoperating revenues include net investment income of \$5.7 million combined with noncapital gifts of \$13.1 million, interest expense of \$1.5 million, and other net nonoperating revenues of \$10.8 million. As mentioned previously, operating losses are primarily the result of the classification of gifts as nonoperating revenues. A majority of these gifts are meant to be University programs support expenses, which are classified as operating expenses. The decrease in net position for

2021-22 primarily represents the net result of a \$6.4 million operating loss combined with net nonoperating expenses of \$2.9 million and capital grants and gifts of \$8.9 million. Net nonoperating revenues is comprised of net investment losses of \$10.9 million combined with noncapital gifts of \$9.8 million, interest expense of \$1.6 million and other net nonoperating expenses of \$216,000. As mentioned previously, these gifts are meant to be *University programs* support expenses, which are classified as operating expenses.

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

		Year Ended June 30,				
		2023		2022		2021
Operating revenues:						_
Grants and contracts	\$	31,095,457	\$	24,981,038	\$	22,330,871
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises		44,155,879		39,629,927		24,033,657
Fees for services		9,164,422		9,325,920		7,919,003
University programs support		5,481,495		4,229,811		2,348,092
Conference and workshop revenues		2,981,112		2,791,725		597,371
Other operating revenue	_	2,601,120		4,637,712		1,243,368
Total operating revenues	_	95,479,485		85,596,133	_	58,472,362
Operating expenses:						
Corporation administration		6,647,990		5,749,373		5,569,882
Contract and grant expense		34,234,944		28,523,891		23,636,121
Auxiliary activities cost of sales		14,599,505		12,635,841		7,049,363
Auxiliary activities expense		24,726,643		20,361,924		17,818,221
University programs support		27,867,946		18,907,730		17,280,954
Sponsored program administration		1,389,225		1,144,862		1,356,516
Depreciation and amortization		4,168,730		3,943,760		3,020,646
Other operating expenses		1,231,582		693,418		1,683,430
Total operating expense		114,866,565		91,960,799	_	77,415,133
Operating loss	_	(19,387,080)	_	(6,364,666)	_	(18,942,771)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):						
Gifts, noncapital		13,104,686		9,790,494		5,909,117
Investment income, net		5,719,863		(10,896,359)		17,387,643
Interest expense		(1,528,460)		(1,588,387)		(1,085,863)
Other nonoperating revenues (expenses), net		10,839,085		(216,064)		2,558,197
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	_	28,135,174		(2,910,316)	_	24,769,094
Other changes in net position:						
Capital grants and gifts	_	5,250,975	_	8,875,502	_	2,587,017
Increase (decrease) in net position	_	13,999,069	_	(399,480)	_	8,413,340
Beginning net position	_	129,793,188	_	130,192,668	_	121,779,328
Ending net position	\$_	143,792,257	\$_	129,793,188	\$	130,192,668

Operating revenues increased \$9.9 million or 11.5% in 2022-23 as compared to 2021-22. The change is driven by a \$6.1 million increase in *Grants and contracts* driven by increases in sponsored project activity in the federal and state sectors.

In addition to the increase in Grants and contracts, *Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises* increased \$4.5 million or 11.4% primarily driven by a \$3.8 million increase in Campus Dining sales. *University programs support* also increased \$1.3 million or 29.6% from the prior year. This increase was primarily driven by increases in revenue of approximately \$346,000 from Center & Institutes, \$294,000 from Athletic royalties, and \$214,000 from various special activity accounts. Also, included in university programs support are ticket sales for performances presented by Cal Poly Arts which saw an increase of \$131,000 in 2022-23 over the prior year.

Offsetting the increases in operating revenues mentioned above, *Other operating revenues* decreased \$2.0 million, or 43.9% in 2022-23 as compared to 2021-22. The decrease is primarily driven by actuarial losses related to the Corporation's net OPEB and net pension liabilities. In 2021-22, the actuarial study resulted in actuarial gains related to the net OPEB and net pension liabilities, which were included in *Other operating revenues*. The 2022-23 actuarial losses are driven by differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments and are included in *other operating expenses*.

Operating revenues increased \$27.1 million or 46.4% in 2021-22 as compared to 2020-21. The change is driven by a \$15.6 million increase in *Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises*. This increase primarily relates to Campus Dining operations, which were significantly impacted by the University's response to the Pandemic in 2020-21. In response to the Pandemic, the University made a decision to provide the 2020-21 academic year virtually. As a result, dining plan sales were significantly lower than prior years, as were sales from catering events.

In addition to the increase in sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, *Grants and Contracts* increased \$2.6 million, driven by increases in sponsored project activity in federal, state, and nongovernmental sectors. Conference and workshop revenues also increased \$2.2 million from prior year driven by the return of in-person events. All in-person conferences, seminars, workshops were cancelled during 2020-21. Further, University programs support also increased \$1.9 million or 80.1% from the prior year. Included in university programs support are ticket sales for performances presented by Cal Poly Arts. In response to the Pandemic, the University made a decision to cancel or postpone all in-person Cal Poly Arts performances for the academic year 2020-21, in accordance with State government guidelines.

Other operating revenues increased by \$3.4 million in 2021-22 as compared to 2020-21, primarily the result of an actuarial gains related to the Corporation's net OPEB and net pension liabilities. The actuarial gains were driven by significant differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments. In 2020-21, the actuarial study resulted in net OPEB and net pension expenses, which were included in *Other Operating Expenses*.

Operating expenses increased \$22.9 million or 24.9% in 2022-23 as compared to 2021-22. The change includes a \$1.9 million increase in *Auxiliary activities cost of sales* and a \$4.4 million increase in *Auxiliary activities expense*. The

increase in both categories primarily relates to Campus Dining operations, which follows the increase in revenues previously mentioned. In addition, *Contract and grant expense* increased \$5.7 million, which also follows the increase in *Grant and contract* revenues previously mentioned. Further, *University programs support* expense increased \$9 million or 47.4% in 2022-23 as compared to 2021-22. The increase is primarily from a \$7 million disbursement to the University for contributions towards the construction of the William and Linda Frost Center for Research and Innovation building. *Corporation administration* increased \$899,000 or 15.6% in 2022-23 as compared to prior year. The increase from 2021-22 is primarily the result of implementing the results of a comprehensive compensation study combined with a board-approved 2% general salary increase.

Operating expenses increased \$14.5 million or 18.8% in 2021-22 as compared to 2020-21. The change includes a \$5.6 million increase in *Auxiliary activities cost of sales*, \$2.2 million increase in Auxiliary activities expenses, \$4.9 million increase in Contract and grant expenses, and \$2.1 million in Conference and workshops expense. These increases are consistent with the increases in the corresponding revenues previously mentioned. In addition, Depreciation and amortization increased \$923,000, primarily the adoption of recently issued GASB standards regarding the accounting for lease agreements. As part of the adoption, assets and liabilities are included on the Statement of Net Position for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. Depreciation expense recorded in 2021-22 on leased assets were \$567,000.

Other operating expenses decreased by \$990,000 in 2021-22 as compared to 2020-21, primarily the result of an actuarial gains related to the Corporation's net OPEB and net pension liabilities that are recorded to other operating revenues in 2021-22. The actuarial gains were driven by significant differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments. In 2020-21, the actuarial study resulted in net OPEB and net pension expenses, which were included in Other Operating Expenses.

Net nonoperating revenues (expenses) consists primarily of noncapital gifts, investment income, and interest expense on CSU SRBs.

Gifts, noncapital increased \$3.3 million or 33.9% in 2022-23 as compared to 2021-22, primarily as a result of increases in pledges received on behalf of athletics. Noncapital gifts increased \$3.8 million or 65.7% in 2021-22 as compared to 2020-21 also as a result of increases in pledges received on behalf of athletics. In 2021-22, gifts were received to establish the Cal Poly Ventures Fund and to support a newly established center with a focus on enhancing the efficacy of organic farming.

Investment income, net increased \$16.6 million in 2022-23 to \$5.7 million as compared to an investment loss of \$10.9 million in 2021-22. Investment income, net is primarily the result of \$3.5 million in interest and dividends combined with \$2.7 million in market value gains, offset by \$153,000 in investment management fees. In 2021-22, net investment income was primarily the result of \$2 million in interest and dividends combined with \$12.4 million in market value losses, offset by \$189,000 in investment management fees."

Interest expense represents interest recorded on the long-term debt obligation. As mentioned previously, the Corporation's total long-term debt obligation of \$43.1 million at June 30, 2023 represents a note payable, which originated as part of the SRB Series 2009A bond issuance to partially fund the construction of the Technology Park. During 2018-19, the note payable was amended in connection with the issuance of the SRB Series 2018A to partially fund the construction of the new Vista Grande dining facility. During 2021-22, the note payable was amended again in connection with the issuance of SRB Series 2021A to partially fund the renovation of the Corporation's central dining facility.

Other nonoperating revenues, net increased \$11.1 million in 2022-23 as compared to 2021-2022. During 2022-23, the Corporation received \$10.2 million in insurance proceeds from a rain event that damage the first floor of the Corporation's central dining facility. These proceeds have gone towards the on-going renovation of that facility.

Other nonoperating revenues, net decreased \$2.8 million in 2021-22 as compared to 2020-21. During 2021-22, the Corporation received \$545,000 of Coca-Cola Sponsorship funds for athletics, \$215,000 from the Cal Poly Foundation, and \$166,000 from the California Office of Emergency Services for Swanton Pacific Ranch. This was offset by fixed assets write-offs of \$1.3 million from Swanton Pacific Ranch, \$112,000 from Spanos Stadium expansion, and \$230,000 from the SARS Cov-2 Saliva testing project.

Other changes in net position consists of *capital grants and gifts*, which decreased by \$3.6 million or 40.8% in 2022-23 as compared to the prior year. In 2021-22 a property located in Mount Vernon, Washington was gifted to the Corporation with a value of \$3 million. Variances in capital grants and gifts are due to the varying nature of contribution revenue from year to year, which depends on a number of factors, both internal and external.

Currently Known Facts Impacting Future Periods

The Corporation has begun the renovation of its central facility for its campus dining operations. Renovation of this facility is expected to be completed in fiscal year 2023-24. A portion of this project is financed with proceeds from the issuance of CSU SRBs. Completion of the project will be accompanied by significant capital outlay expenditures. These expenditures are expected to have a material impact on the Corporation's unrestricted net position.

Financial Statements

Cal Poly Corporation Statements of Net Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

Assets Current assets: \$ 21,449,017 \$ 26,371,417 Short-term investments 65,567,307 \$ 50,454,521 Accounts receivable, net 3,088,813 \$ 5,637,617 Contracts and grants receivable, net 10,385,809 \$ 8,141,361 Lease receivable 294,168 297,629 Pledges receivable, net 2,572,371 \$ 2,819,980 Inventories 1,613,071 \$ 1,848,244 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 \$ 1,075,977 Total current assets 60,794 \$ 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 \$ 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,244,333 \$ 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,245,766 \$ 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 \$ 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 \$ 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 3,3911,942 \$ 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 \$ 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 \$ 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 \$ 145,059,584 Deferred Outflows of Resources 275,406,863 \$ 241,706,330 Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 \$ 197,105 R		2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents \$ 21,449,017 \$ 26,371,417 Short-term investments 65,567,307 50,454,521 Accounts receivable, net 3,088,813 5,637,617 Contracts and grants receivable, net 10,385,809 8,141,361 Lease receivable 294,168 297,629 Pledges receivable, net 2,572,371 2,819,980 Inventories 1,613,071 1,848,244 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 1,075,977 Total current assets 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,5563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584	Assets		
Short-term investments 65,567,307 50,454,521 Accounts receivable, net 3,088,813 5,637,617 Contracts and grants receivable, net 10,385,809 8,141,361 Lease receivable 294,168 297,629 Pledges receivable, net 2,572,371 2,819,980 Inventories 1,613,071 1,848,244 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 1,075,977 Total current assets 60,794 59,997 Noncurrent assets: 8 50,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584	Current assets:		
Accounts receivable, net 3,088,813 5,637,617 Contracts and grants receivable, net 10,385,809 8,141,361 Lease receivable 294,168 297,629 Pledges receivable, net 2,572,371 2,819,980 Inventories 1,613,071 1,848,244 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 1,075,977 Total current assets: 8 106,282,712 96,646,746 Noncurrent assets: Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 3,3911,942 36,842,032 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 21,449,01	7 \$ 26,371,417
Contracts and grants receivable, net 10,385,809 8,141,361 Lease receivable 294,168 297,629 Pledges receivable, net 2,572,371 2,819,980 Inventories 1,613,071 1,848,244 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 1,075,977 Total current assets 106,282,712 96,646,746 Noncurrent assets: Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflo	Short-term investments	65,567,30	7 50,454,521
Lease receivable 294,168 297,629 Pledges receivable, net 2,572,371 2,819,980 Inventories 1,613,071 1,848,244 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 1,075,977 Total current assets 106,282,712 96,646,746 Noncurrent assets: 8 24,433 13,879 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources 10,000,000 1,000,000 <	Accounts receivable, net	3,088,81	3 5,637,617
Pledges receivable, net 2,572,371 2,819,980 Inventories 1,613,071 1,848,244 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 1,075,977 Total current assets 106,282,712 96,646,746 Noncurrent assets: Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liabi	Contracts and grants receivable, net	10,385,80	9 8,141,361
Inventories	Lease receivable	294,16	8 297,629
Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1,312,156 1,075,977 Total current assets 106,282,712 96,646,746 Noncurrent assets: 8 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources 275,406,863 241,706,330 Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 2,803,638 409,178	Pledges receivable, net	2,572,37	2,819,980
Noncurrent assets: 106,282,712 96,646,746 Noncurrent assets: 8 Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Inventories	1,613,07	1 1,848,244
Noncurrent assets: Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources 323,000 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	1,312,15	6 1,075,977
Restricted cash and cash equivalents 60,794 59,996 Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Total current assets	106,282,71	96,646,746
Accounts receivable, net 24,433 13,879 Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Noncurrent assets:		
Note receivable, net 2,563,307 3,663,307 Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Restricted cash and cash equivalents	60,79	4 59,996
Lease receivable, net 2,245,766 2,413,651 Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Accounts receivable, net	24,43	3 13,879
Pledges receivable, net 8,412,641 5,936,593 Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Note receivable, net	2,563,30	7 3,663,307
Endowment investments 2,408,112 2,364,284 Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Lease receivable, net	2,245,76	6 2,413,651
Other long-term investments 33,911,942 36,842,032 Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Pledges receivable, net	8,412,64	5,936,593
Capital assets, net 119,174,156 93,442,842 Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Endowment investments	2,408,11	2 2,364,284
Other assets 323,000 323,000 Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Other long-term investments	33,911,94	2 36,842,032
Total noncurrent assets 169,124,151 145,059,584 Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Capital assets, net	119,174,15	6 93,442,842
Total assets 275,406,863 241,706,330 Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Other assets	323,00	0 323,000
Deferred Outflows of Resources Unamortized loss on refunding 182,032 197,105 Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Total noncurrent assets	169,124,15	1 145,059,584
Unamortized loss on refunding182,032197,105Related to net other postemployment benefit liability2,803,638409,178Related to net pension liability8,701,7342,883,628	Total assets	275,406,86	3 241,706,330
Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Related to net other postemployment benefit liability 2,803,638 409,178 Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	Unamortized loss on refunding	182,03	2 197,105
Related to net pension liability 8,701,734 2,883,628	<u> </u>	•	-
Total deferred outflows of resources 11,687,404 3,489,911		8,701,73	4 2,883,628
	Total deferred outflows of resources	11,687,40	3,489,911

Cal Poly Corporation Statements of Net Position June 30, 2023 and 2022 Page 2

Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 14,135,763	\$ 4,273,998
Accrued salaries and benefits payable	2,771,131	2,896,239
Accrued compensated absences	929,562	785,623
Unearned revenue	16,623,321	7,604,595
Sponsored programs receipts over expenditures	5,686,478	4,238,328
Lease liability	230,998	522,437
Subscription liability	174,541	
Long-term debt obligation	750,000	495,000
Self-insurance claims liability	19,997	19,997
Total current liabilities	41,321,791	20,836,217
Name and the latter of		
Noncurrent liabilities: Accrued compensated absences, net of current		262,105
Lease liability, net	2,500,613	2,731,620
Subscription liability net	217,915	2,731,020
Long-term debt obligation	42,306,854	43,295,449
Deposits held in custody for others	5,862,887	5,518,523
Net other postemployment benefit liability	1,113,608	12,763
Net pension liability	26,683,204	13,568,587
Charitable gift annuities held for others liability	934,469	958,452
Total noncurrent liabilities	79,619,550	66,347,499
Total Holiculterit habilities	79,019,330	00,347,499
Total liabilities	120,941,341	87,183,716
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Related to life-interest in real estate	10,905,490	10,984,200
Related to leases	2,435,274	2,650,774
Related to net other postemployment benefit liability	8,340,497	6,991,676
Related to net pension liability	679,408	7,592,687
Total deferred inflows of resources	22,360,669	28,219,337
ALL Desires		
Net Position	F 4 200 070	20.057.007
Net investment in capital assets	54,389,979	38,957,807
Restricted for:		
Expendable:	445.053	02.244
Research	115,863	92,214
Capital projects	259,534	533,121
Instruction	3,783,275	5,780,533
Academic support	552,994	623,763
Student services	8,687,048	4,054,172
Other	7,251,607	7,284,324
Unrestricted	68,751,957	72,467,254

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Total net position

129,793,188

143,792,257

\$

Cal Poly Corporation

Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022		
Operating revenues:				
Grants and contracts, noncapital:				
Federal	\$ 18,304,754	\$ 13,580,765		
State	8,354,004	5,267,236		
Local	471,679	620,391		
Nongovernmental	3,965,020	5,512,646		
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	44,155,879	39,629,927		
Fees for services	9,164,422	9,325,920		
University programs support	5,481,495	4,229,811		
Conference and workshop revenues	2,981,112	2,791,725		
Other operating revenues	2,601,120	4,637,712		
Total operating revenues	95,479,485	85,596,133		
Operating expenses:				
Corporation administration	6,647,990	5,749,373		
Contract and grant expenses	34,234,944	28,523,891		
Auxiliary activities cost of sales	14,599,505	12,635,841		
Auxiliary activities expenses	24,726,643	20,361,924		
University programs support:	, -,-	-,,-		
Conference and workshops expense	2,775,678	2,913,110		
Public service support	8,898,987	7,978,517		
Institutional support	11,349,420	2,754,774		
Academic support	911,137	1,295,814		
Student services	1,011,744	962,277		
Other University programs	2,920,980	3,003,238		
Sponsored programs administration	1,389,225	1,144,862		
Depreciation and amortization	4,168,730	3,943,760		
Other operating expenses	1,231,582	693,418		
	114,866,565	 91,960,799		
Total operating expenses		 91,960,799		
Operating loss	(19,387,080)	 (6,364,666)		
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):				
Gifts, noncapital	\$ 13,104,686	\$ 9,790,494		
Investment income (loss), net	5,719,863	(10,896,359)		
Interest expense	(1,528,460)	(1,588,387)		
Other nonoperating revenues (expenses), net	10,839,085	 (216,064)		
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	28,135,174	(2,910,316)		
Other changes in net position:				
Capital grants and gifts	5,250,975	8,875,502		
Total other changes in net position	5,250,975	8,875,502		
Increase (decrease) in net position	13,999,069	 (399,480)		
Net position - beginning of year	129,793,188	 130,192,668		
Net position - end of year	\$ 143,792,257	\$ 129,793,188		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Cal Poly Corporation

Statements of Cash Flows

Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Receipts from grants and contracts	\$ 29,424,210	\$ 21,610,549
Receipts from sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	58,570,278	42,643,543
Receipts from fees for services	9,164,422	9,325,920
Receipts from University programs	5,481,495	4,229,811
Payments to vendors	(38,172,836)	(35,896,442)
Payments for employees	(41,013,720)	(37,574,758)
Payments to University, net	(42,775,268)	(12,463,793)
Payments to Foundation, net	341,157	(869,972)
Payments to VEBA Trust, net	641,443	(133,766)
Other receipts	2,758,442	2,224,925
Other payments	(236,179)	(490,936)
Net cash used in operating activities	(15,816,556)	(7,394,919)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:		
Cash contributions received	10,643,542	6,286,334
Cash received for charitable gift annuities held for others	10,000	150,000
Distributions to annuity beneficiaries	(107,319)	(189,645)
Fees and expenses of charitable gift annuities held for others	(5,936)	(9,593)
Foundation support	442,311	442,311
Change in depository accounts	344,364	1,156,522
Other payments	10,954,401	1,415,217
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	22,281,363	9,251,146
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:		
Capital grants and gifts	5,333,635	9,821,573
Acquisition of capital assets	(8,641,879)	(4,028,462)
Interest paid on long-term debt obligation	(1,756,107)	(1,809,691)
Defeasance of long-term obligation	(495,000)	(470,000)
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities		3,513,420
Cook flavor from investing activities.		
Cash flows from investing activities: Proceeds from sale and maturities of investments	7.051.056	2 240 641
Purchase of investments	7,951,856	3,349,641
	(17,897,712) 3,018,798	(5,658,133)
Investment income proceeds		2,059,399
Note receivable issuance	1,100,000	(2,468,646)
Net cash used in investing activities	(5,827,058)	(2,717,739)
Net increase (decrease) in cash	(4,921,602)	2,651,908
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	26,431,413	23,779,505
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	\$ 21,509,811	\$ 26,431,413

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Cal Poly Corporation
Statements of Cash Flows
Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

Page 2

Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents to Statements of Net Position	1:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	21,449,017	\$ 26,371,417
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		60,794	59,996
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	\$	21,509,811	\$ 26,431,413
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:			
Operating loss	\$	(19,387,080)	\$ (6,364,666)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to			
net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization		4,168,730	3,943,760
Bad debt		10,481	3,311
Other noncash expenses		344,126	259,840
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable, net		(21,264,237)	(5,265,879)
Inventories		235,173	(632,038)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(236,179)	(490,934)
Accounts payable		10,775,391	(1,350,700)
Accounts payable - University		(911,531)	368,155
Accounts payable - Foundation		2,030	(7,834)
Accrued salaries and benefits payable		(125,108)	1,182,222
Accrued compensated absences		(118,166)	99,757
Self-insurance claims liability		-	(25,003)
Unearned revenue		8,803,226	3,667,375
Grants refundable		1,448,150	(63,629)
Net OPEB liability		1,100,845	(3,581,274)
Net pension liability		13,114,617	(10,297,018)
Deferred outflow and inflows		(13,777,024)	11,159,636
Net cash used in operating activities	\$	(15,816,556)	\$ (7,394,919)
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:			
Contributions of investments	\$	501,329	\$ 226,164
Other noncash contributions		1,521,034	3,995,915
Increase (decrease) in fair value of investments		2,782,050	(12,862,335)
Acquisition of capital assets from proceeds of debt		3,132,317	11,850,830
Amortization of net bond premium		238,594	232,460
Amortization of loss on debt refunding		15,073	15,073

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Cal Poly Corporation VEBA Trust – Fiduciary Activity Statements of Fiduciary Net Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023			2022		
Assets						
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$	162,455	\$	111,353		
Investments						
Equity		15,080,926		14,608,166		
Fixed income		11,004,310		11,269,467		
		26,085,236		25,877,633		
Accounts Receivable		22		5		
Total assets		26,247,713		25,988,991		
Liabilities						
Accounts payable		13,988		67,392		
Net position restricted for other postemployment benefits	\$	26,233,725	\$	25,921,599		

Cal Poly Corporation VEBA Trust – Fiduciary Activity Statements of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023			2022		
Additions						
Contributions:						
Employer contributions	\$	335,744	\$	5	392,013	
Total contributions		335,744			392,013	
Investment income:						
Investment earnings and dividends, net of fees Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value		714,888			597,247	
of mutual fund investments		697,843			(4,267,493)	
Total additions		1,748,475			(3,278,233)	
Deductions						
Benefit payments		1,415,823			1,388,572	
Administration expenses		20,526			19,885	
Total deductions	_	1,436,349	_		1,408,457	
Net increase (decrease) in net position		312,126			(4,686,690)	
Net position - beginning of period		25,921,599	_		30,608,289	
Net position - end of period	\$	26,233,725	\$	<u>;</u>	25,921,599	

Note 1: Organization

The Cal Poly Corporation (Corporation) is a nonprofit auxiliary organization to the California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo (University). The Corporation is a self-supporting entity which provides the University with certain services and facilities that are an integral part of the educational program of the University. The University has delegated authority for these activities to the auxiliary in order to mitigate risk to the University or because the activities cannot be financially supported by the state government by law or can be more efficiently operated through the auxiliary. Essentially, all revenues, and the realization of certain assets, are dependent upon the continuation of the Corporation's status as an auxiliary organization to the University. The Corporation was originally incorporated as California Polytechnic State University Foundation and legally changed its name to Cal Poly Corporation in 2006.

In February 2012, the Corporation accepted all of the assets, liabilities and activities of Cal Poly Housing Corporation, a nonprofit auxiliary organization to the University organized to develop and maintain affordable housing and related facilities for University faculty and staff.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Financial Reporting Entity

The accompanying financial statements present the accounts of the Corporation, including the endowment and campus program accounts held for the benefit of the University and related organizations. The Corporation is a governmental organization under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and is also a component unit of the University, a public university under the California State University (CSU) system. The Corporation has chosen to use the reporting model for special purpose governments engaged only in business-type activities consistent with guidance of the CSU.

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements have been prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants, gifts, and similar items are recognized as soon as all eligibility requirements have been met. The Corporation complies with all applicable GASB pronouncements.

Classification of Current and Noncurrent Assets (Other than Investments) and Liabilities

The Corporation considers assets and liabilities that can reasonably be expected, as part of its normal business operations, to be converted to cash or liquidated within 12 months of the dates of the Statement of Net Position to be current. All other assets and liabilities are considered to be noncurrent.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year financial statements to conform to the current year presentation.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Corporation considers all unrestricted highly-liquid investments with an initial original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents for purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows. Cash equivalents held by brokers at year-end pending long-term reinvestment are considered investments.

Investments

Investment securities are reported at fair value. Marketable securities' fair values are based on quoted market prices from independent sources. Investments in real estate are initially recorded at fair value established by independent appraisals. In subsequent periods, real estate is evaluated for impairment based on market conditions, market quotes or updated appraisals.

Investments that are used for current operations are classified as short-term investments. Investments that are restricted from withdrawal or use for other than current operations, designated or restricted for the acquisition or construction of noncurrent assets, designated or restricted for the liquidation of the noncurrent portion of long-term debt, and restricted as to the liquidity of the investments are classified as other long-term investments. All endowment and split-interest trust investments are classified as noncurrent regardless of maturity due to restrictions limiting the Corporation's ability to use these investments.

Investment income and endowment income consist of realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, interest and dividends. The amounts are presented net of investment management and custodian fees.

Accounts Receivable

The Corporation has accounts receivable from the University, University organizations and students and external organizations in conjunction with the services it provides as an auxiliary organization. Accounts receivable are also recorded from contract and grant sponsors, generally federal, state and local governments, nonprofit organizations and corporate sponsors. The Corporation provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense and an adjustment to a valuation allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off against the valuation allowance. The Corporation maintains a minimal allowance for doubtful accounts for these

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

receivables based upon management's estimate of their collectability. The allowance for doubtful accounts for accounts receivable was \$9,129 and \$8,418 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable are unconditional promises to make future payments to the Corporation. Pledges receivable are recognized as gift revenue in the period pledged when all applicable eligibility requirements are met. Pledge payments promised to be made in future years are recorded at the present value of future cash flows net of an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,243460 and \$1,140,055 at June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The discount on pledges receivable is computed using the five-year Treasury note rate applicable in the year pledged. In subsequent years, this discount is accreted and recorded as additional gift revenue.

Conditional pledges, which depend on the occurrence of a specified future or uncertain event, are recognized as gift revenue when the conditions are substantially met.

Note Receivable

The Corporation has a note receivable from the University, which represents a line-of-credit extended from the Corporation to the College of Agriculture, Food, & Environmental Sciences for construction of the JUSTIN and J. LOHR Center for Wine and Viticulture. The line-of-credit requires quarterly interest payments, with all outstanding principal and interest due and payable on the expiration date of the agreement, June 30, 2024.

Lease Receivables and Lease Liabilities

The Corporation accounts for leases in accordance with GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, which enhances the relevance and consistency of information relating to leasing activities. It establishes requirements for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. A lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. See note 10 for information on the Corporation's leasing activities and balances.

Subscription-Based Assets and Liabilities

The Corporation accounts for Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements ("SBITAs") in accordance with GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, which was implemented by the Corporation for the year ended June 30, 2023. This Statement provides guidance on accounting and financial reporting for SBITAs for government end users. A government is required to recognize a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability. See Note 11 for information on the Corporation's SBITA activities and balances for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Corporation has not recorded a restatement of beginning net position for the year ended June 30, 2022 for the implementation of this Standard, since such restatement would be immaterial in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Inventories

Inventories are valued according to various methods, which approximate the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market as follows:

Breeding stock - actual cost less accumulated depreciation
Other livestock - unit value livestock method
Foodstuff - moving average cost
Other inventories - moving average cost or first-in, first-out

Endowments

The Corporation holds 9 individual endowments for others. These endowments are managed by the Corporation to be invested long-term and the related income either expended for support of University programs, including the Alumni Association and Associated Students, Inc., or related external organizations. Additions to endowments held for others (principally the return on investment of fund assets) are recorded as liabilities as opposed to revenues.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, consisting of land, buildings, leasehold improvements, construction-in-progress, equipment and intangible assets, with an estimated useful life greater than one year, are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition. Capital assets with a unit acquisition cost of less than \$5,000 are generally not capitalized. Capital assets acquired as a group with individual unit acquisition costs less than \$5,000 may be capitalized if they are considered collectively material. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset, or materially extend its useful life, are expensed to operations. Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

Estimated useful lives are generally as follows:

Buildings30 yearsLeasehold improvements5 - 20 yearsEquipment3 - 8 yearsIntangible assets3 - 5 years

Capital assets acquired through federal and state grants and contracts where the government retains a reversionary interest are not capitalized, or depreciated, until title passes to the Corporation.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources

The Corporation records all inflows and outflows of resources that are not assets and liabilities and are related to future periods as deferred inflows or outflows of resources.

Compensated Absences

The Corporation accrues leave for employees at rates based upon length of service and job classification. Accrued balances are categorized as current and noncurrent based upon the criteria discussed above.

Unearned Revenue

The Corporation sells dining plan contracts to University students on a prepaid basis. The amount of the dining plan contracts that has not been earned is recorded as unearned revenue. Unearned revenue also includes unearned amounts for conference deposits.

Sponsored Programs Receipts Over Expenditures

Sponsored programs receipts over expenditures primarily includes revenue billed or collected in advance of when it is earned on grants and contracts and not related to time constraints.

Actuarial Trust Liabilities and Change in Value of Charitable Gift Annuities Held for Others

Actuarial trust liabilities include charitable gift annuities held for others based on the present value of future payments calculated using IRS life expectancy tables or California Department of Insurance standard annuity tables and discounted at the Treasury note rate in effect for a comparable period of time at the date of the gift. Change in value of charitable gift annuities is recorded for any changes in actuarial assumptions.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Cal Poly Corporation Retiree Welfare Benefits Plan (the Benefits Plan) and additions to/deductions from the Benefits Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Benefits Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Corporation's California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plans (Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net Position

The Corporation's net position is classified into the following categories for accounting and reporting purposes:

Net investment in capital assets:

This category includes capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, less the outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets, including any related deferred outflows or inflows of resources.

Restricted - expendable:

This category relates to contributions restricted by donors to be expended for specific purposes in support of the University.

Unrestricted:

This category includes the portion of net position not subject to donor-imposed restrictions, which Corporation management may designate for specific purposes. The Corporation first expends restricted-expendable assets, when available, prior to utilizing unrestricted funds. A significant portion of unrestricted net position is currently designated for capital projects.

Classification of Revenues and Expenses

The Corporation considers operating revenues and expenses in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position to be those revenues and expenses that result from exchange transactions or from other activities that are connected directly to the Corporation's primary functions. Exchange transactions include charges for services rendered and the acquisition of goods and services.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 35, certain significant revenues relied upon and budgeted for fundamental operational support of the core mission of the Corporation are mandated to be recorded as nonoperating revenues. Nonoperating revenues and expenses include the Corporation's net investment income, private gifts for other than

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

capital purposes, interest expense on capital related debt and gain or loss on disposal of capital assets. Capital grants and gifts and extraordinary and nonrecurring events are classified as other changes in net position.

Donated Assets

Donated materials, livestock, property and equipment, and other noncash donations of greater than \$5,000 and all marketable securities are recorded as contributions at their estimated fair values at the date of donation.

Donated Services

The Corporation records the amount of contributed services, specialized skills that would typically be purchased if not provided by donation, as revenue in the period received. For the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, grants and contracts revenue included \$874,949 and \$736,075, respectively, of assigned time of project directors paid by the University.

Donated Collection Items

The Corporation maintains an art collection acquired by donation which has not been recorded in the financial statements, as the collection is held for public exhibition or education; the collection is protected, kept unencumbered, cared for, and preserved. The value of the collection was estimated at \$1,400,000 at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Fair Value Measurements

As defined in GASB Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Corporation uses valuation techniques that are appropriate under the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

GASB Statement No. 72 establishes a hierarchy of inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. That hierarchy has three levels:

Level 1 — Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 — Observable inputs, other than Level 1 prices, for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly;

Level 3 — Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

For fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the application of valuation techniques applied to the Corporation's financial statements has been consistent.

Income Tax Status

The Corporation is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. However, income from certain activities not directly related to the Corporation's tax-exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income. No liability for income taxes has been recorded since the amount is not expected to be significant. In addition, the Corporation qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and has been classified as an organization that is not a private foundation under Section 509(a)(3).

The Corporation follows accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which requires, among other things, the recognition and measurement of tax positions based on a "more likely than not" (likelihood greater than 50%) approach. As of June 30, 2023, management has considered its tax positions and believes that the Corporation did not maintain any tax positions that did not meet the "more likely than not" threshold.

The Corporation does not expect any material changes through June 30, 2024. As noted above, the Corporation does not currently pay income taxes. However, the Corporation remains subject to taxes on any net income that is derived from a trade or business, regularly carried on, and unrelated to its exempt purpose. No income taxes have been recorded in the accompanying financial statements since management believes the Corporation has no taxable unrelated business income.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures as of the date of the financial statements and revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Recent Pronouncements

In June 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. Statement No. 87 increases the usefulness of entities' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. The provisions of Statement No. 87 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021. Management began applying the provisions of Statement No. 87 for the Corporation's

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

June 30, 2022 financial statements. A corresponding lease receivable and lease payable have been included on the Statements of Net Position as of June 30, 2023 and 2022. See Footnote 10 for further details.

In May 2019, GASB issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*. Statement No. 91 provides a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminates diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The provisions of Statement No. 91 are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2021, with earlier application encouraged. Implementation of this Statement did not have a material impact on the Corporation's financial statements.

In January 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020*. Statement No. 92 enhances comparability in accounting and financial reporting and improves the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. The provisions of Statement No. 92 are generally effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021, with earlier application encouraged. Implementation of this Statement did not have a material impact on the Corporation's financial statements.

In March 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates*. As a result of global reference rate reform, LIBOR is expected to cease to exist in its current form at the end of 2021, prompting governments to amend or replace financial instruments for the purpose of replacing LIBOR with other reference rates, by either changing the reference rate or adding or changing fallback provisions related to the reference rate. Statement No. 93 addresses accounting and financial reporting implications that result from the replacement of an interbank offered rate. The provisions of Statement No. 93 are generally effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021, with earlier application encouraged. Implementation of this Statement did not have a material impact on the Corporation's financial statements.

In March 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*. Statement No. 94 improves financial reporting by addressing issues related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements, as well as availability payment arrangements. The provisions of Statement No. 94 are generally effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, with earlier application encouraged. Implementation of this Statement did not have a material impact on the Corporation's financial statements.

In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. Statement No. 96 provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements for government end users. The provisions of Statement No. 96 are generally effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, with earlier application encouraged. Management began applying the provisions of Statement No. 96 for the Corporation's June 30, 2023 financial statements. A corresponding subscription-based asset

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

and liability have been included on the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2023. See Footnote 11 for further details.

In June 2020, GASB issued Statement No 97, Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32. Statement No. 97 will result in more consistent financial reporting of defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution OPEB plans, and other employee benefit plans, while mitigating the costs associated with reporting those plans. The provisions of Statement 97 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021, with earlier application encouraged. Implementation of this Statement did not have a material impact on the Corporation's financial statements.

In October 2021, GASB issued Statement No. 98, *The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report*. Statement No. 98 establishes the term annual comprehensive financial report and its acronym ACFR. That new term and acronym replace instances of comprehensive annual financial report and its acronym in generally accepted accounting principles for state and local governments. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years ending after December 15, 2021, with earlier application encouraged. Implementation of this Statement did not have a material impact on the Corporation's financial statements.

In April 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*. Statement No. 99 enhances comparability in accounting and financial reporting to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. Certain statement requirements are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022. Requirements related to financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments within the scope of Statement No. 53 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023. Management has not yet determined the impact of this Statement on the financial statements.

In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections-an amendment of GASB Statement No 62. Statement No. 100 enhances accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. The requirements of this Statement are effective in fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, with earlier application encouraged. Management has not yet determined the impact of this Statement on the financial statements.

In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Statement No. 101 updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. The Statement aligns the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The requirements of this

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, with earlier adoption encouraged. Management has not yet determined the impact of this Statement on the financial statements.

Note 3: Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Corporation maintains cash balances at several financial institutions located in California. Accounts at each institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 per account title. With a portion of their funds, the Corporation also participates in a deposit-placement money market program designed to allocate funds amongst member institutions in such a way that no one bank holds more than \$250,000 in Corporation assets, meaning that all the assets placed with a particular program are fully FDIC insured. At June 30, 2023, the Corporation had uninsured cash deposits totaling \$9,187,770 held principally at Wells Fargo Bank.

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, a portion of cash and cash equivalents was restricted according to donor stipulations as follows:

	2023	2022
Endowments	\$ 8,598	\$ 8,925
Split interest trusts	52,196	51,071
Total restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$ 60,794	\$ 59,996

Note 4: Investments

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, investments were classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

	2023	2022			
Short-term investments	\$ 65,567,307	\$	50,454,521		
Endowment investments	2,408,112		2,364,284		
Other long-term investments	33,911,942		36,842,032		
Total investments	\$ 101,887,361	\$	89,660,837		

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, other long-term investments included \$2,111,075 and \$2,076,712, respectively, representing assets held for charitable gift annuities held for others.

Note 4: Investments (Continued)

At June 30, 2023, investments comprised the following:

	Current		Noncurrent		Total		
Equity securities	\$ 421,590	\$		\$	421,590		
Fixed income securities	11,837,858		403,534		12,241,392		
Real estate			80,000		80,000		
Mutual funds:							
Equity funds	38,111,192		11,398,507		49,509,699		
Bond funds	14,821,391		24,383,131		39,204,522		
Exchange traded funds	39,351				39,351		
Other investments:							
Cash and interest receivable pending							
long-term investment	335,925		50,659		386,584		
Agriculture related retains			4,223		4,223		
Total investments	\$ 65,567,307	\$	36,320,054	\$	101,887,361		

At June 30, 2022, investments comprised the following:

	2022					
	Current		Noncurrent		Total	
Equity securities	\$	417,113	\$		\$	417,113
Fixed income securities				421,151		421,151
Real estate				80,000		80,000
Mutual funds:						
Equity funds		35,019,087		10,325,190		45,344,277
Bond funds		14,674,895		28,326,556		43,001,451
Exchange traded funds		36,749				36,749
Other investments:						
Cash and interest receivable pending						
long-term investment		306,677		49,196		355,873
Agriculture related retains				4,223		4,223
Total investments	\$	50,454,521	\$	39,206,316	\$	89,660,837

Investment Policies

The Corporation's Board of Directors (Board) oversees the management of its investments and establishes investment policy. The Board has delegated the implementation of the investment policy to staff with the concurrence of its Investment Advisory Committee. The Investment Advisory Committee advises on investment guidelines and selection of investment managers. The Corporation prohibits investments that jeopardize the safety of principal concept or non-profit status of the Corporation. The Board of Trustees of the CSU adopted a resolution urging auxiliary boards

Note 4: Investments (Continued)

that make corporate investments to issue statements of social responsibility and to follow those precepts in examining past and considering future investments. The Corporation's Board recognizes and accepts its social responsibility with respect to the investment of funds.

The Corporation manages investments consistent with the designation and use of the assets. Investments recommended by the Investment Advisory Committee include high quality, readily marketable securities.

The goal of the fixed income securities is to limit risk while outperforming what would otherwise be available in cash or money market products. The fixed income portion of the investments may include both domestic and international securities, along with common bond substitutes. Investment guidelines establish set ranges for the percentage of the total bond portfolio that can be invested in U.S. government, investment grade, non-investment grade and foreign bonds. The fixed income portfolio is measured against the Barclays Capital Intermediate U.S. Government/Credit, Merrill Lynch 1-3 Year U.S. Treasuries, Citi 3-Month Treasury Bill and Citi 1-Month CD.

The equity portion of the investments may include both domestic and international equities, including foreign currency denominated, common and preferred stocks and actively managed and passive (index) strategies. The equity portion is measured against the Standard & Poor's 500 (S&P 500), S&P 500 Developed--Excluding U.S. BMI Property, Russell 2000, MSCI Europe, Australasia, and Far East (EAFE), MSCI EAFE Small Cap, MSCI EAFE Emerging Markets, FTSE NAREIT Equity and Dow Jones UBS Commodity Index.

Investment Risk Factors

There are many factors that can affect the value of investments. Some, such as custodial credit risk, concentration of credit risk, and foreign currency risk may affect both the equity and fixed income securities. Equity securities respond to such investment behavioral factors as economic conditions, individual company earnings, performance and market liquidity, while fixed income securities are sensitive to credit risks and changes in interest rates.

Equity Securities Risk:

Equity securities held by the Corporation through mutual funds or the Student Investment Management Portfolio comprised \$49,970,640, or 49%, of the total investments of the Corporation at June 30, 2023. Equities are subject to both unsystematic and systematic risk. Unsystematic risk is the risk of a price change due to the unique circumstances of a specific security or group of related securities. The Corporation addresses unsystematic risk by investing in widely diversified equity mutual funds. Equity securities are also subject to systematic risk or market risk. Systematic risk recognizes that equity securities, as an asset class, can change in value as a result of such factors as inflation, exchange rates, political instability, war, economic conditions and interest rates. This type of risk is not specific to a particular company or industry and cannot be substantially mitigated by diversification.

Note 4: Investments (Continued)

Credit Risk:

Fixed income securities are subject to credit risk, which is the chance that a bond issue will fail to pay interest or principal in a timely manner, or that negative perceptions of the issuer's ability to make these payments will cause security prices to decline. The following schedule of credit risk summarizes the fair value of the fixed income securities subject to credit risk. The Corporation maintains policies to manage credit risk which include requiring minimum credit ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations, including Standard and Poor's or Moody's Investor Services, for certain investments. For investments in securities rated below investment grade, the Corporation and its investment advisor monitor the investments and fund managers to determine if the portfolio is managed according to the stated guidelines.

The credit ratings of the Corporation's fixed income securities held in investments and money market funds at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

		Fair Value	Rating
Bond mutual funds:	1		
DFA Intermediate Government Bond	\$	6,720,378	AAA
Loomis Sayles Bond Fund - Institutional		3,400,434	Α
PIMCO Total Return Fund - Institutional		5,943,236	AA
PIMCO Foreign Bond Fund - Institutional		4,152,931	AA
PIMCO High Yield Fund - Institutional		1,483,664	BB
PIMCO Short Term - Institutional		9,033,468	AA
PIMCO Low Duration Fund		8,470,411	AA
U.S. government:			
U.S. Treasury bills		12,237,647	AA+
Money market funds:			
Wells Fargo Cash Investment Money Market - Institutional		463,853	Unrated
Schwab One Fund		427,211	Unrated
Schwab Government Money Fund		4,760	Unrated
Total fixed income and debt securities subject to credit risk	\$	52,337,993	

Custodial Risk:

Custodial risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the custodian, the investments may not be returned. Substantially all of the Corporation's investments are issued, registered or held in the name of the Corporation by custodian banks and brokers, as its agent. Other types of investments represent ownership interest that do not exist in physical or book entry form.

Concentration of Credit Risk:

Concentration of credit risk is the risk associated with a lack of diversification, such as having substantial investments in a few individual issuers; thereby exposing the organization to greater risks resulting from adverse conditions or developments. GASB requires disclosure of investments in any one individual issuer that represent 5% or more of total investments. At June 30, 2023, the Corporation had no investments that exceeded this threshold.

Note 4: Investments (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk:

Interest rate risk is the risk that fixed income securities will decline because of rising interest rates. The Corporation measures interest rate risk using the weighted average duration method. The weighted average duration of the Corporation's fixed income securities and money market funds at June 30, 2023 was as follows:

		Weighted Average Duration
	Fair Value	(in years)
Bond mutual funds:		
DFA Intermediate Government Bond	\$ 6,720,378	6.1
Loomis Sayles Bond Fund - Institutional	3,400,434	6.2
PIMCO Total Return Fund - Institutional	5,943,236	5.9
PIMCO Foreign Bond Fund - Institutional	4,152,931	6.1
PIMCO High Yield Fund - Institutional	1,483,664	3.4
PIMCO Short Term - Institutional	9,033,468	0.2
PIMCO Low Duration Fund	8,470,411	1.5
U.S. government:		
U.S. Treasury bills	12,237,647	0.5
Money market funds	895,824	0.0
Total fixed income and debt securities	 	
subject to interest rate risk	\$ 52,337,993	2.8

Foreign Currency Risk:

Exposure to foreign currency risk results from investments in foreign currency denominated equity or fixed income investments. The Corporation maintains international equity investments by investing in international mutual funds that are broadly diversified over many developed and emerging markets. Exposure to foreign currency risk from these investments is permitted and may be fully or partially hedged by the individual mutual fund managers, but hedging is not permitted for speculation or to create leverage.

Note 4: Investments (Continued)

The Corporation's exposure to foreign currency risk at June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Fair Value
Euro	\$ 4,473,335
Japanese Yen	3,112,002
British Pounds	2,555,298
Chinese Yen	1,017,132
Australian Dollar	783,554
New Taiwan Dollar	771,476
Swiss Francs	696,012
Indian Rupee	669,079
Hong Kong Dollars	646,578
Canadian Dollar	618,693
South Korean Won	617,839
Singapore Dollar	475,913
Swedish Krona	437,122
Danish Krone	374,679
Brazilian Reals	256,198
Saudi Riyal	150,171
South African Rand	149,066
Norwegian Krona	135,256
Thai Baht	111,702
Mexican Peso	107,300
Other	 423,916
Total investments subject to foreign currency risk	\$ 18,582,321

Other currencies are individually less than 1% of the Corporation's investments. The foreign currency risk by investment type at June 30, 2023 was as follows:

Equity mutual funds	\$ 18,358,962
Bond mutual funds	223,359
Total investments subject to foreign currency risk	\$ 18,582,321

Investment Fair Values:

The Corporation categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. With the exception of the following, all of the Corporation investments are classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy:

Level 2 – Preferred stock equity positions in privately-held companies

Level 3 – Agriculture related retains and real estate

Note 4: Investments (Continued)

Securities classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued at their historical cost and are consistent with stock certificates provided by the underlying companies and were valued at \$49,997 at June 30, 2023 and 2022. Agriculture related retains classified in Level 3 are partnership interests based on values provided by the partnership and were valued at \$4,223 at June 30, 2023 and 2022. Real estate classified in Level 3 consists of gifted assets based on fair values at the time of donation and were valued at \$80,000 at June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Note 5: Pledges Receivable

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, pledges receivable comprised the following:

	2023	2022
Athletic programs	\$ 7,538,975	\$ 4,879,404
College-specific facilities	5,702,973	5,812,946
Stadium suites	2,720	12,290
Subtotal	13,244,668	10,704,640
Less allowance for uncollectible accounts	(1,243,460)	(1,140,055)
Less unamortized discount	(1,016,196)	(808,012)
Pledges receivable, net	\$ 10,985,012	\$ 8,756,573
Amounts due in:		
One year or less	\$ 2,882,830	\$ 3,127,834
One to five years	4,396,838	2,076,806
More than five years	5,965,000	5,500,000
Total amounts due	\$ 13,244,668	\$ 10,704,640

Note 6: Capital Assets

At June 30, 2023, capital assets comprised the following:

	Ju	Balance ne 30, 2022	 Additions	Reducti	ons	ransfers of ompleted CIP	Ju	Balance ine 30, 2023
Nondepreciable capital assets:			 			 		
Land and improvements	\$	19,864,793	\$	\$		\$	\$	19,864,793
Works of art and historical treasures		198,000						198,000
Construction in progress		16,415,412	 28,811,860	(49	3,169)	(1,728,081)		43,006,022
Total nondepreciable capital assets		36,478,205	 28,811,860	(49	3,169)	 (1,728,081)		63,068,815
Depreciable and amortizable capital assets:								
Buildings and building improvements		54,330,514	301,256	(2	(6,389)	687,300		55,292,681
Leasehold improvements		11,915,539	8,720	(35	50,314)	362,561		11,936,506
Equipment		12,467,556	714,951	(59	7,864)	678,220		13,262,863
Leased buildings		3,681,530		(14	19,600)			3,531,930
Leased equipment		88,110			(1,710)			86,400
Intangible assets:								
Software and websites		798,537			(8,774)			789,763
Licenses and permits		492,005		(4	9,512)			442,493
SBITA S/W			699,592					699,592
Total depreciable and amortizable	·	_	_					
capital assets		83,773,791	 1,724,519	(1,18	34,163)	 1,728,081		86,042,228
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization:								
Buildings and building improvements		(8,565,834)	(1,823,419)	2	6,389			(10,362,864)
Leas ehold improvements		(8,652,671)	(495,994)	33	34,122			(8,814,543)
Equipment		(7,910,066)	(1,171,657)	57	6,627			(8,505,096)
Leased assets		(566,997)	(530,431)	12	4,281			(973,147)
Intangible assets:								
Software and websites		(653,331)	(45,039)		8,774			(689,596)
Licenses and permits		(460,255)	(6,000)	4	9,512			(416,743)
SBITA S/W Amort			(174,898)					(174,898)
Total accumulated depreciation	·	_	_					
and amortization		(26,809,154)	 (4,247,438)	1,11	9,705	 	-	(29,936,887)
Total capital assets, net	\$	93,442,842	\$ 26,288,941	\$ (55	57,627)	\$ -	\$	119,174,156

Note 6: Capital Assets (Continued)

At June 30, 2022, capital assets comprised the following:

	Jı	Balance une 30, 2021	Additions	Reductions	Transfers of Completed CIP	<u>Jı</u>	Balance une 30, 2022
Nondepreciable capital assets:							
Land and improvements	\$	18,692,425	\$ 1,172,368	\$	\$	\$	19,864,793
Works of art and historical treasures		198,000					198,000
Construction in progress		4,906,246	15,038,688	(1,459,343)	(2,070,179)		16,415,412
Total nondepreciable capital assets		23,796,671	 16,211,056	(1,459,343)	(2,070,179)	· —	36,478,205
Depreciable and amortizable capital assets:							
Buildings and building improvements		51,768,634	1,836,780	(425,666)	1,150,766		54,330,514
Leasehold improvements		11,634,709	40,287		240,543		11,915,539
Equipment		11,932,255	248,128	(391,697)	678,870		12,467,556
Leased buildings			3,681,530				3,681,530
Leased equipment			88,110				88,110
Intangible assets:							
Software and websites		776,080	27,457	(5,000)			798,537
Licenses and permits		492,005					492,005
Total depreciable and amortizable							
capital assets		76,603,683	 5,922,292	(822,363)	2,070,179		83,773,791
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization:							
Buildings and building improvements		(6,827,567)	(1,779,651)	41,384			(8,565,834)
Leasehold improvements		(8,132,265)	(520,406)	-			(8,652,671)
Equipment		(7,002,767)	(1,069,029)	161,730			(7,910,066)
Leased assets			(566,997)				(566,997)
Intangible assets:							
Software and websites		(613,855)	(44,476)	5,000			(653,331)
Licenses and permits		(454,255)	(6,000)				(460,255)
Total accumulated depreciation							
and amortization		(23,030,709)	 (3,986,559)	208,114			(26,809,154)
Total capital assets, net	\$	77,369,645	\$ 18,146,789	\$ (2,073,592)	\$ -	\$	93,442,842

Note 7: Long-Term Debt Obligation

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the long-term debt obligation activity was as follows:

	Ju	Balance ine 30, 2022	Additions	R	eductions	Ju	Balance ine 30, 2023	_	ue Within One Year
Note payable, State-Wide:									
Revenue Bond Series 2016A	\$	1,850,000	\$	\$	(95,000)	\$	1,755,000	\$	100,000
Revenue Bond Series 2018A		22,315,000			(400,000)		21,915,000		420,000
Revenue Bond Series 2021A		13,420,000					13,420,000		230,000
		37,585,000	 -		(495,000)		37,090,000		750,000
Unamortized bond premium									
Revenue Bond Series 2016A		298,377			(22,662)		275,715		
Revenue Bond Series 2018A		3,747,645			(142,315)		3,605,330		
Revenue Bond Series 2021A		2,159,426			(73,617)		2,085,809		
Total	\$	43,790,448	\$ -	\$	(733,594)	\$	43,056,854	\$	750,000

At June 30, 2023, future maturities of the long-term debt obligation balance were as follows:

For the Year Ending June 30,	Principal Interest		Total	
2024	\$ 750,000	\$	1,641,650	\$ 2,391,650
2025	785,000		1,603,275	2,388,275
2026	825,000		1,563,025	2,388,025
2027	870,000		1,520,650	2,390,650
2028	920,000		1,475,900	2,395,900
2029-2033	5,325,000		6,031,800	11,356,800
2034-2038	6,385,000		5,329,800	11,714,800
2039-2043	7,350,000		3,850,150	11,200,150
2044-2048	9,155,000		2,097,100	11,252,100
2049-2053	4,725,000		372,150	5,097,150
Total future maturities	\$ 37,090,000	\$	25,485,500	\$ 62,575,500

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the long-term debt obligation represents a note payable originally related to the CSU System-Wide Revenue Bonds (SRB) Series 2009A bond issuance to partially fund the construction of the Technology Park (Tech Park). The note payable was amended on March 1, 2016 in connection with a partial defeasance with proceeds from the issuance of the SRB Series 2016A.

On July 1, 2017, the Corporation entered into a second amendment to the note payable to partially fund the construction of the Vista Grande Replacement Building Project. The amendment increased the Corporation net borrowings by \$26,581,000 through the issuance of California State University Institute Commercial Paper Notes.

Note 7: Long-Term Debt Obligation (Continued)

On August 1, 2018, the Corporation entered into a third amendment to the note payable, which replaced the commercial paper notes with proceeds from the issuance of the SRB Series 2018A. The note payable related to the SRB Series 2018A is for \$23,400,000 with a premium of \$4,305,049 that will be amortized over the life of the loan, which are included in long-term debt obligation on the Statement of Net Position. Amortization of the bond premium for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$142,316.

On July 1, 2021, the Corporation entered into a fourth amendment to the note payable related to proceeds borrowed from the issuance of CSU System-Wide Revenue Bonds to partially fund the renovation of its central dining facility. The amendment increases the Corporation's principal borrowings by \$13,420,000 through the issuance of SRB Series 2021A. Bonds proceeds borrowed were issued at a premium of \$2,226,908 that will be amortized over the life of the loan and is included in long-term debt obligation on the Statement of Net Position. Amortization of the bond premium was \$73,617 and \$67,482, for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Principal payments on the note payable began in 2012 and continue until the final payment in November 2052. The note is secured by pledged revenues, including indirect cost recovery payments. The Corporation cannot incur, assume, guarantee, or obligate itself for any debt senior to this unless it meets certain income tests and notifies the Board of Trustees of the CSU of such issuance.

The SRB Series 2016A refunding resulted in a loss of \$293,195, which was included in deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position. The loss on debt refunding is being amortized over the life of the latest refunding debt. The unamortized loss on debt refunding, included in deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position, was \$182,032 and \$197,105 as of June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The SRB Series 2016A refunding also resulted in a bond premium of \$442,847 that is being amortized over the life of the latest refunding debt. Amortization of the bond premium for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$22,662.

The all-in true interest rate is 5.28% for the SRB Series 2009A, 2.78% for the SRB Series 2016A, 3.63% for the SRB Series 2018A, and 2.23% for the SRB Series 2021A. Payments on the note are made each May and November.

Note 8: Other Postemployment Benefit Plan

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The Corporation sponsors a defined benefit postretirement plan, the Cal Poly Corporation Retiree Welfare Benefits Plan (the Benefit Plan) that covers both salaried and non-salaried employees. The Benefit Plan is a single employer defined OPEB plan administered through the Cal Poly Corporation Voluntary Employees' Beneficiary Association

Note 8: Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

(VEBA) Trust. The Cal Poly Corporation VEBA Trust (Trust) is administered by the Cal Poly Corporation Benefits Committee (Trust Administrator). Members of the Cal Poly Corporation Benefits Committee are approved by the Corporation Executive Director and the Chair of the Corporation's Board of Directors. The Trust is intended to hold assets sufficient to cover, at a minimum, the calculated future healthcare benefits associated with current retirees and active, vested employees. The Corporation holds assets to cover future healthcare benefits associated with active, non-vested employees in its board designated OPEB investment pool.

The Benefit Plan provides an extension of medical benefits provided while under employment to the plan participants. For employees hired prior to December 1, 2011, vesting occurs after five years credited service with CalPERS and attainment of age fifty. Employees hired as of December 1, 2011 and thereafter are subject to an alternative vesting schedule based on years of service and age. Under this revised schedule, an employee is eligible for 50% of the benefits after ten years credited service with CalPERS (five of which must be with the Corporation) and attainment of age fifty, and is eligible for 100% after twenty years of service and attainment of age fifty.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	142
Active employees	210
Total	352

Contributions

Contributions to the Trust are intended to maintain Trust assets sufficient to cover, at a minimum, the calculated future healthcare benefits associated with current retirees and active, vested employees. Annual contribution rates are based on the results of the actuarial report. Employees are not required to contribute to the Trust. Medical premium payments for retirees are contributory, with retiree contributions adjusted annually for the difference between the total medical premium cost and the Corporation contribution rate. Retirees pay their portion of medical premiums directly to CalPERS and are therefore not recorded in the accompanying financial statements.

Net OPEB Liability

The Corporation's net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022.

Note 8: Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.26 percent
Salary increases	2.80 percent
Investment rate of return	6.50 percent
Healthcare cost trend rates (pre-65)	7.60 percent for 2023, decreasing 0.20 percent per year
	to an ultimate rate of 4.80 percent for 2037 and later years
Healthcare cost trend rates (post-65)	6.20 percent for 2023, decreasing to an ultimate rate of
	4.80 percent for 2030 and later years

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. Mortality rates used in the valuation are those used in the most recent CalPERS valuations (CalPERS 2021 Mortality pre-retirement and post-retirement with Scale MP-2021).

The long-term expected rate of return on Trust investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for hypothetical investment portfolio allocation of 50% equity, and 50% fixed income. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. As of June 30, 2022, the best estimates of long-term expected rates of return for each major investment class in the Trust's portfolio are as follows:

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Large Cap	9.8%
Domestic Small Cap	10.8%
Intl Large Cap	9.8%
Intl Small Cap	10.8%
Emerging Markets	11.3%
Domestic REITs	9.8%
Intl REITs	9.8%
Domestic Fixed Income - High Quality	1.8%
Domestic Fixed Income - Investment Grad	2.4%
Intl Fixed Income	1.0%
High Yield Bonds	4.8%
Cash	0.0%

Note 8: Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.5 percent. This single discount rate was based on the long-term expected real rate of return of assets.

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

The changes in the Net OPEB Liability for the Benefit Plan are as follows:

	Increase (Decrease)						
		Total OPEB	Pla	an Fiduciary	Net OPEB		
		Liability	N	et Position	Liability		
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$	30,649,651	\$	30,636,888	\$	12,763	
Changes in the year:	•						
Service cost		1,009,391				1,009,391	
Interest on total OPEB liability		2,013,419				2,013,419	
Differences between actual and							
expected experience		(1,453,342)				(1,453,342)	
Changes in assumptions		(3,795,339)				(3,795,339)	
Changes in benefit terms							
Contribution - employer				392,013		(392,013)	
Net investment income				(3,686,763)		3,686,763	
Benefit payments		(1,388,572)		(1,388,572)			
Administrative expense				(31,966)		31,966	
Net changes		(3,614,443)		(4,715,288)		1,100,845	
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	27,035,208	\$	25,921,600	\$	1,113,608	

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Benefit Plan, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	Current					
	Discount Rate - 1% (5.5%)		Discount Rate (6.5%)		Discount Rate + 1% (7.5%)	
Net OPEB liability	\$ 5,212,563	\$	1,113,608	\$	(2,187,963)	

Note 8: Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the Benefit Plan, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

		Hea	Current althcare Cost		
	 1% Decrease		rend Rates	1% Increase	
Net OPEB liability	\$ (1.418.685)	\$	1.113.608	\$	4.009.661

OPEB plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Trust financial statements. Copies of the Trust annual financial report may be obtained from the Cal Poly Corporation Business Office at One Grand Avenue, San Luis Obispo, CA 93407.

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Corporation recognized an OPEB expense of \$390,949. At June 30, 2023, the Corporation reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Ó	Deferred Outflows Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
OPEB contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$	335,744	\$
Differences between expected and actual experiences in the measurement of the total OPEB liability Changes in assumptions Net difference between projected and actual earnings		14,799	(2,108,892) (6,231,605)
on plan investments		2,453,095	
Total	\$	2,803,638	\$ (8,340,497)

Note 8: Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. All other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

For the Year Ending June 30,	
2024	\$ 739,678
2025	778,152
2026	1,017,504
2027	157,405
2028	1,261,557
Thereafter	 1,918,307
Total	\$ 5,872,603

Note 9: Transactions with Related Parties

As discussed in Note 1, the Corporation is an auxiliary organization of the University. Services are provided by the Corporation to the University with billings rendered for services provided. The University also bills the Corporation for services it provides. The following were transactions with the University as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
Accounts receivable	\$ 1,371,074	\$ 755,899
Accounts payable	1,154,973	1,207,485
Reimbursements to University for salaries and benefits of		
University personnel	4,672,661	3,809,144
Reimbursements to University for other than salaries of		
University personnel	9,884,690	8,178,478
Payments received from University for services, space and programs	8,207,929	6,211,712
Cash gifts to the University	4,962,316	3,925,498
Noncash gifts to the University	443,722	471,439
Notes receivable	2,563,307	3,663,307

The Corporation provides information technology and other services to the Cal Poly Foundation (Foundation) under a Business Support Services Agreement, effective July 1, 2015. The following were transactions with the Foundation as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
Current accounts receivable	\$ 64,127	\$ 591,025
Deposit with Corporation	323,000	323,000
Accounts payable	3,530	1,500
Payments from Foundation under BSSA/ASA	10,000	10,000
Cash contributions to Foundation	187,771	368,844
Cash contributions from Foundation	2,761,395	3,858,643

Note 10: Leases

Change in Accounting Principle

The Corporation implemented GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, for the year ended June 30, 2022. This Statement enhances the relevance and consistency of information relating to leasing activities. It establishes requirements for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. A lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources.

For the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, lease activity was as follows:

	2023	2022
Lease receivable	\$ 2,539,934	\$ 2,711,280
Deferred inflows	2,435,274	2,650,774
Related income	44,153	60,506
Net book value for the right to use leased asset	2,645,183	3,202,643
Lease liability	2,731,611	3,254,057
Related expenses	35,013	51,414

The Corporation's right to use leased buildings and equipment is included in capital assets on the Statement of Net Position. See Note 6.

Lessor

The Corporation is allowed the use of campus land at nominal amounts based on ground leases with the University. Subsequently, the Corporation subleases a portion of this campus land to an unrelated research organization. This sublease had an initial term ending March 30, 2023 and is anticipated to be renewed for one-year terms automatically through March 30, 2026. The total rental income received from this lease for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$10,250 and \$10,000, respectively.

The Corporation leases office space to various tenants in the Tech Park with original lease terms of one to six years. The leases require tenants to pay their pro-rata share of common area maintenance (CAM) expenses. Rental income and CAM charges for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$362,774 and \$305,800, respectively. These amounts include rental payments collected under short-term leases of twelve months or less, which were \$73,380 and \$85,476, respectively. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, two Tech Park tenants ended their leases earlier than anticipated, resulting in a total gain on lease termination/modification in the amount of \$4,153, with corresponding reductions in deferred inflows and lease receivable in the amounts of \$64,042 and \$68,161, respectively.

The Corporation also leases residential space located adjacent to campus to an unrelated educational organization. The lease expires in 2025. Rental income for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$36,614 and \$37,721, respectively.

Note 10: Leases (Continued)

During fiscal year 2021-22, land was gifted to the Corporation located in Mount Vernon, Washington. An existing lease was assigned to the Corporation as lessor. The lease is with an unrelated third party for commercial use with an initial term through 2032. Rental income for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$128,412 and \$81,033.

During fiscal year 2022-23, the Corporation assumed a lease unrelated third party for property management services at the Bartleson Ranch, located in Arroyo Grande, California. The initial term of the lease expires on May 31, 2024, but the lessee is expected to exercise both of its 5-year options. Rental income for the year ended June 30, 2023 was \$35,000.

Lessee

In exchange for services provided to the University, the Corporation has entered into certain long-term operating lease agreements with the University which allow the Corporation the use of campus land and facilities at nominal amounts through June 30, 2023. In addition, the Corporation has operating lease agreements with the University and its auxiliaries for certain facilities. Rental payments are due through July 31, 2029 and are subject to annual rent adjustments of up to 4%. The total rent expense paid on these leases for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$322,648 and \$313,555, respectively.

The Corporation also has a lease with an unrelated third party for Cal Poly Downtown. Monthly rental payments for the existing lease began November 1, 2016 at a monthly base amount of \$13,650 and are subject to biennial rent adjustments based on CPI indices for a term of 10 years. On May 6, 2020, the lease agreement was amended to reduce monthly rental payments through October 31, 2021 and remove biennial rent adjustments through November 1, 2022. The total rent expense paid on the leases for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$171,987 and \$166,255.

In conjunction with the Bella Montaña development, the Corporation holds a ground lease with the University which expires April 2104. The lease requires the homes to be sold under a University faculty and staff housing eligibility priority system which requires the homeowner to reside there as principal place of residence and restricts resale to eligible buyers. Each home is subject to a ground sublease. Under the ground lease agreement, the Corporation is to pay the University annually all ground rents received under the subleases less costs of administration, operating expenses and reserves. Total ground rents received for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$50,938 and \$48,535, respectively. Administrative costs and operating expenses exceeded ground rents received; therefore, no amounts were paid to the University.

Effective May 1, 2018, the Corporation entered into a lease for its Center for Innovation and Entrepreneurship (CIE) with an unrelated third party for commercial space in the city of San Luis Obispo, CA. Monthly rental payments for the lease began May 1, 2018 at a monthly base amount of \$6,150. The original lease term was three years, with two options each to extend for an additional year. In December 2020, CIE exercised its first option to extend the lease through April 30, 2022. In October 2021, CIE exercised its second option to extend the lease through April 30, 2023.

Note 10: Leases (Continued)

In November 2022, CIE entered into an early termination agreement and terminated the lease effective December 31, 2022. The total rent expense paid on the lease for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were \$41,538 and \$74,335. Additionally, the Corporation recognized a loss on lease termination in the amount of \$470 and a corresponding reduction in lease liability in the amount of \$27,659 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

At June 30, 2023, future maturities of the lease liability balance were as follows:

For the Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 230,998	\$ 53,904	\$ 284,902
2025	244,571	49,479	294,050
2026	255,791	44,770	300,561
2027	251,031	39,949	290,980
2028	255,311	35,116	290,427
2029-2033	914,262	111,356	1,025,618
2034-2038	579,647	 22,318	601,965
Total future maturities	\$ 2,731,611	\$ 356,892	\$ 3,088,503

Note 11: Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements

Change in Accounting Principle

The Corporation implemented GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, for the year ended June 30, 2023. This Statement provides guidance on accounting and financial reporting for Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements ("SBITAs") for government end users. A SBITA is defined as a contract that conveys control of the right to use another party's (a SBITA vendor's) information technology (IT) software, alone or in combination with tangible capital assets, as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Due to the implementation of this Statement, the Corporation recognized and recorded \$524,694 as a right-to-use subscription asset, along with \$392,456 as a related subscription liability, and \$132,238 of related expenses as of June 30, 2023. The subscription liability is measured at the present value of the subscription payments expected to be made during the subscription term. Future payments are discounted using an incremental borrowing rate of 3.66%, as provided by the CSU Chancellor's Office. The Corporation's right-to-use SBITAs is included in capital assets on the Statement of Net Position. See Note 6.

SBITAs

As of June 26, 2019, the Corporation entered into a subscription-based information technology arrangement with an unrelated thirty-party software vendor for its campus dining cloud-based point-of-sale system. The system went live prior to the implementation of GASB 96. The contract, also known as a Software as a Service ("SaaS") agreement, automatically renews on an annual basis. It is anticipated to be renewed through June 30, 2026, with an annual increase of 5%.

Note 11: Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (Continued)

The Corporation paid vendor fees for the current year and upcoming year during the year ended June 30, 2023, in the amounts of \$153,837 and \$165,899, respectively. The capitalizable portions of the fees were \$139,374 and \$151,575, respectively.

The initial right-of-use subscription asset and subscription liability recognized for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, were \$585,917 each. For the year ended June 30, 2023, there was a principal reduction of \$277,141, resulting in a subscription liability balance of \$308,776 at fiscal year-end. As of June 30, 2023, the net SBITA right-to-use intangible asset was reported in the amount of \$439,438.

As of May 4, 2011, the Corporation entered into a subscription-based information technology arrangement with an unrelated thirty-party software vendor for its campus dining meal plan portal and credit card processing system. The system was implemented at the time of the original agreement. The contract, also known as a Software as a Service ("SaaS") agreement, automatically renews on an annual basis. It is anticipated to be renewed through April 30, 2026.

The Corporation paid subscription renewal fees for the current year during the year ended June 30, 2023, in the amount of \$29,995. The entire amount was subject to capitalization under GASB 96.

The initial right-of-use subscription asset and subscription liability recognized for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, were \$113,675 each. For the year ended June 30, 2023, there was a principal reduction of \$29,995, resulting in a subscription liability balance of \$83,680 at fiscal year-end. As of June 30, 2023, the net SBITA right-to-use intangible asset was reported in the amount of \$85,256.

At June 30, 2023, future maturities of the subscription liability balance were as follows:

For the Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 174,541	\$ 14,607	\$ 189,148
2025	188,996	8,111	197,107
2026	28,919	 1,076	29,995
Total future maturities	\$ 392,456	\$ 23,794	\$ 416,250

Note 12: Defined Benefit Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

Substantially all full-time employees of the Corporation participate in CalPERS (the Plan), an agent multiple-employer contributory public employee retirement system that acts as a common investment and administrative agent for participating public entities within the State of California.

Employees hired for the first time by the Corporation on or after January 1, 2013 (Tier 3) who are eligible for retirement at the age of 62 are entitled to a monthly benefit of 2% of final compensation for each year of service credit. Employees hired for the first time on or after May 14, 2005 but before January 1, 2013 (Tier 2) may become eligible for the 2% benefit at age 60. Employees hired for the first time prior to May 14, 2005 (Tier 1) may become eligible for the 2% benefit at age 55. Retirement compensation is reduced if the plan is coordinated with social security. Retirement may begin at age 50 (Tiers 1 and 2) or 52 (Tier 3) with a reduced benefit rate. The Plan also provides death and disability benefits. Retirement benefits fully vest after five years of credited service. Upon separation from the Corporation, members' accumulated contributions are refundable with interest credited through the date of separation. CalPERS issues publicly available reports that include a full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions and membership information that can be found on the CalPERS website.

Employees Covered

At June 30, 2023, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms for the Plan:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	405
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	777
Active employees	240
Total	1,422

Net Pension Liability

The Corporation's net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the total pension liability, less the pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability of the Plan is measured as of June 30, 2022, using an annual actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 rolled forward to June 30, 2022 using standard update procedures. A summary of principal assumptions and methods used to determine the net pension liability is shown below.

Note 12: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liabilities in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Measurement Date	June 30, 2022
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal
	Cost Method
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Discount Rate	6.90%
Inflation	2.50%
Payroll Growth	2.75%
Projected Salary Increase	(1)
Investment Rate of Return	7.00% (2)
Mortality	(3)

- (1) Depending on entry age, service and type of employment
- (2) Net of pension plan investment and administrative expenses, including inflation
- (3) The probabilities of mortality are based on the 2017 CalPERS Experience Study for the period from 1997 to 2015

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period 1997 to 2015, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates. Further details of the Experience Study can be found on the CalPERS website.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.9%. To determine whether the municipal bond rate should be used in the calculation of a discount rate, CalPERS stress tested plans that would most likely result in a discount rate that would be different from the actuarially assumed discount rate. Based on the testing, none of the tested plans run out of assets. Therefore, the current 6.9% discount rate is adequate and the use of the municipal bond rate calculation is not necessary. The long-term expected discount rate of 6.9% is applied to all plans in the Public Employees Retirement Fund.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds' asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were

Note 12: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11-60 years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and rounded down to the nearest one quarter of one percent.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return (a),(b)
Global Equity - Cap-weighted	30.00%	4.54%
Global Equity - Non-Cap-Weighted	12.00%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.00%	7.28%
Treasury	5.00%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5.00%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10.00%	1.56%
High Yield	5.00%	2.27%
Emerging Market Debt	5.00%	2.48%
Private Debt	5.00%	3.57%
Real Assets	15.00%	3.21%
Leverage	-5.00%	-0.59%
Total	100.00%	-

⁽a) An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period.

⁽b) Figures based on the 2021 Asset Liability Management study.

Note 12: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Changes in the Net Pension Liability

The changes in the Net Pension Liability for the Plan follow:

			Incre	ase (Decrease)		
	To	otal Pension Liability		an Fiduciary let Position	ı	Net Pension Liability
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$	94,021,233	\$	80,452,646	\$	13,568,587
Changes in the year:						
Service cost		2,085,614				2,085,614
Interest on total pension liability Differences between actual and		6,527,030				6,527,030
expected experience		(1,245,175)				(1,245,175)
Changes in assumptions		3,357,054				3,357,054
Changes in benefit terms						
Contribution - employer				2,876,749		(2,876,749)
Contribution - employee				860,962		(860,962)
Net investment income				(6,077,688)		6,077,688
Benefit payments, including refunds of						
employee contributions		(5,162,576)		(5,162,576)		
Administrative expense				(50,117)		50,117
Net changes		5,561,947		(7,552,670)		13,114,617
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	99,583,180	\$	72,899,976	\$	26,683,204

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the Plan, calculated using the discount rate of 6.9%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current rate:

			Current	
	scount Rate - 1% (5.90%)	Di	scount Rate (6.90%)	scount Rate + 1% (7.90%)
	 270 (3.3070)		(0.3070)	 ±70 (7.5 0 70)
Plan's Net Pension Liability	\$ 40,225,217	\$	26,683,204	\$ 15,614,449

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial reports.

Note 12: Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Corporation recognized pension expense of \$3,636,191. At June 30, 2023, the Corporation reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	· ·	Deferred Outflows Resources	Deferred Inflows Resources
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$	3,242,738	\$ -
Changes of assumptions		1,758,457	
Differences between expected and actual experiences			(679,408)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings			
on plan investments	1	3,700,539	
Total	\$	8,701,734	\$ (679,408)

Deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. All other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in future pension expense as follows:

For the Year Ending June 30,	
2023	\$ 1,578,690
2024	632,186
2025	253,886
2026	2,314,826
Total	\$ 4,779,588

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Corporation reported a payable of \$53,719 and \$43,090, respectively, for the outstanding amount of contributions to the pension plan required for the year then ended.

Note 13: Risk Management

The Corporation manages its risk through the purchase of insurance through California State University Risk Management Authority (CSURMA), a public entity risk pool, for coverage of liability, property and general organizational risk. CSURMA provides self-insured risk with purchase of excess insurance. The Corporation maintains general liability insurance coverage for individual claims up to \$15 million per occurrence. Unfair employment practices liability claims under \$25,000 are self-insured. The Corporation also maintains excess property insurance coverage to limits of \$100 million in excess of \$5,000 self-insured limits.

Note 14: Subsequent Events

Events subsequent to June 30, 2023 have been evaluated through September 19, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

On September 19, 2023, the Corporation executed the purchase of a commercial property in located in the city of San Luis Obispo, California. The property is approximately 48,000 square feet and is valued at \$16,800,000. The acquisition was financed with proceeds from the issuance of CSU Institute Commercial Paper Notes. It is anticipated that the commercial paper notes will be replaced with proceeds from the issuance of the CSU SRBs during fiscal year 2023-24. In connection with the acquisition of the building, it is anticipated that the Corporation will enter into a long-term lease with the University for use of the entire building. Term of the lease will cover annual debt service and operating expenses related to the building.

Required Supplementary Information

Cal Poly Corporation Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		2023	2022	2021	 2020	 2019	 2018
Total OPEB liability		_	_			_	
Service cost	\$	1,009,391	\$ 961,325	\$ 1,005,266	\$ 957,397	\$ 1,141,018	\$ 1,086,684
Interest		2,013,419	1,918,691	1,966,797	1,876,206	2,032,225	1,923,754
Differences between expected and actual experience		(1,453,342)	(60,281)	(226,327)	24,239	(1,012,510)	(269,900)
Changes in assumptions		(3,795,339)	-	(1,974,894)	-	(2,904,595)	-
Benefit payments		(1,388,572)	 (1,431,612)	(1,501,317)	 (1,522,318)	 (1,424,857)	 (1,119,651)
Net change in total OPEB liability	·	(3,614,443)	1,388,123	(730,475)	1,335,524	(2,168,719)	1,620,887
Total OPEB liability - beginning	\$	30,649,651	\$ 29,261,528	\$ 29,992,003	\$ 28,656,479	\$ 30,825,198	\$ 29,204,311
Total OPEB liability - ending (a)	\$	27,035,208	\$ 30,649,651	\$ 29,261,528	\$ 29,992,003	\$ 28,656,479	\$ 30,825,198
Plan fiduciary net position							
Contributions - employer	\$	392,013	\$ 478,753	\$ 451,320	\$ 594,645	\$ 492,280	\$ 296,314
Net investment income		(3,686,763)	5,937,894	514,291	1,486,549	1,469,561	2,405,355
Benefit payments		(1,388,572)	(1,431,612)	(1,501,317)	(1,522,318)	(1,424,857)	(1,119,651)
Administrative expense		(31,966)	(15,638)	(8,903)	(12,540)	(12,965)	(12,743)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position		(4,715,288)	4,969,397	(544,609)	546,336	524,019	1,569,275
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning		30,636,888	25,667,491	26,212,100	25,665,764	25,141,745	23,572,470
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$	25,921,600	\$ 30,636,888	\$ 25,667,491	\$ 26,212,100	\$ 25,665,764	\$ 25,141,745
Net OPEB liability - ending (a)-(b)	\$	1,113,608	\$ 12,763	\$ 3,594,037	\$ 3,779,903	\$ 2,990,715	\$ 5,683,453
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability		95.9%	100.0%	87.7%	87.4%	89.6%	81.6%
Covered employee payroll	\$	12,757,999	\$ 12,302,135	\$ 13,055,768	\$ 12,615,771	\$ 11,941,343	\$ 12,085,567
Net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll		8.7%	0.1%	27.5%	30.0%	25.0%	47.0%

^{*} Fiscal year 2018 was the first year of implementation, therefore only six years are shown.

Notes to Schedule:

Benefit Changes: There have been no changes to benefit terms since June 30, 2017.

Changes of Assumptions: The mortality, retirement, and withdrawal rates were updated to reflect the most recent experience study published by CalPERS.

The average per capita claims cost was updated to reflect actual 2020 and 2021 premiums and caps and the health care cost trend rate was updated to reflect 2018 industry survey data. The population for curving and morbidity factors have also been updated to the 2017 CalPERS study.

There have been no other changes in the assumptions since the last measurement date.

Cal Poly Corporation Schedule of Contributions -- OPEB Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023		2022	2021	2020		2019		2018
Actuarially determined contribution	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	\$ 392,013	\$	478,753	\$ 451,320	\$ 594,645	\$	492,280	\$	296,314
Contribution deficiency (excess)	N/A	N/A		 N/A	N/A	N/A			N/A
Employer contributions to the VEBA Trust Active implicit rate subsidy transferred to VEBA Trust	\$ 153,065 238,948	\$	222,778 255,975	\$ 235,568 215,752	\$ 345,550 249,095	\$	234,262 258,018	\$	296,314
Total employer contributions	\$ 392,013	\$	478,753	\$ 451,320	\$ 594,645	\$	492,280	\$	296,314
Covered employee payroll	\$ 12,757,999	\$	12,302,135	\$ 13,055,768	\$ 12,615,771	\$	11,941,343	\$	12,085,567
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	3.1%		3.9%	3.5%	4.7%		4.1%		2.5%

^{*} Fiscal year 2018 was the first year of implementation, therefore only six years are shown.

Notes to Schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method/Period Straight-line method

Asset Valuation Method Market value of assets as of the measurement date

Inflation 2.26 percent

Healthcare cost trend rates (pre-65) 7.60 percent for 2023, decreasing 0.20 percent per year

to an ultimate rate of 4.80 percent for 2037 and later years

Healthcare cost trend rates (post-65) 6.20 percent for 2023, decreasing to an ultimate rate of

4.80 percent for 2030 and later years

Salary Increases 2.80 percent Investment rate of return 6.50 percent

Retirement Age Retirement rates used in the valuation are those used in the most recent CalPERS valuation, CalPERS 2017 Public Agency Miscellaneous 2% @

55 and 2% @ 60 for actives hired before January 1, 2013, and 2% @ 62 for actives hired on or after January 1, 2013.

Mortality artes used in the valuation are those used in the most recent CalPERS valuations (CalPERS 2017 Mortality pre-retirement and post-

retirement with Scale MP-2017).

Cal Poly Corporation Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015
Total pension liability						_		_										_
Service cost	\$	2,085,614	\$	2,023,659	\$	1,931,420	\$	1,829,285	\$	1,921,554	\$	1,914,269	\$	1,565,548	\$	1,403,277	\$	1,402,348
Interest on total pension liability		6,527,030		6,365,651		6,143,985		5,901,425		5,614,238		5,348,446		5,128,834		4,920,633		4,760,420
Differences between expected																		
and actual experience		(1,245,175)		(298,927)		188,089		802,201		800,963		159,480		(207,770)		(888,401)		
Changes in assumptions		3,357,054								(437,649)		4,427,253				(1,192,843)		
Benefit payments, including refunds																		
of employee contributions		(5,162,576)		(4,772,650)		(4,672,135)		(4,482,684)		(4,067,814)		(3,756,787)		(3,634,440)		(3,316,952)		(3,147,576)
Net change in total pension liability		5,561,947		3,317,733		3,591,359		4,050,227		3,831,292		8,092,661		2,852,172		925,714		3,015,192
Total pension liability - beginning		94,021,233		90,703,500		87,112,141		83,061,914		79,230,622		71,137,961		68,285,789		67,360,075		64,344,883
Total pension liability - ending (a)	\$	99,583,180	\$	94,021,233	\$	90,703,500	\$	87,112,141	\$	83,061,914	\$	79,230,622	\$	71,137,961	\$	68,285,789	\$	67,360,075
Dien fisheriemensk medikiem																		
Plan fiduciary net position	¢	2.076.740	<u> </u>	2 604 762	,	2 407 220	¢	2 4 4 4 6 2 4	ċ	1 700 067	ċ	1 760 624	ć	4 570 074	ċ	4 420 545	<u> </u>	1 201 507
Contributions - employer	\$	2,876,749	\$	2,601,762	\$	2,487,230	\$	2,144,821	\$	1,789,867	\$	1,760,624	\$	1,570,071	\$	1,438,515	\$	1,281,507
Contributions - employee		860,962		823,786		814,326		756,141		673,081		683,416		636,058		561,411		461,197
Net investment income		(6,077,688)		15,028,620		3,208,171		4,072,390		4,966,867		6,042,407		280,275		1,227,805		8,470,353
Benefit payments		(5,162,576)		(4,772,650)		(4,672,135)		(4,482,684)		(4,067,814)		(3,756,787)		(3,634,440)		(3,316,952)		(3,147,576)
Administrative expense		(50,117)		(66,767)		(91,764)		(44,559)		(269,175)		(81,063)		(34,182)		(63,120)		
Net change in plan fiduciary net position		(7,552,670)		13,614,751		1,745,828		2,446,109		3,092,826		4,648,597		(1,182,218)		(152,341)		7,065,481
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning		80,452,646		66,837,895		65,092,067		62,645,958		59,553,132		54,904,535		56,086,753		56,239,094		49,173,613
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	\$	72,899,976	\$	80,452,646	\$	66,837,895	\$	65,092,067	\$	62,645,958	\$	59,553,132	\$	54,904,535	\$	56,086,753	\$	56,239,094
Net pension liability - ending (a)-(b)	\$	26,683,204	\$	13,568,587	\$	23,865,605	\$	22,020,074	\$	20,415,956	\$	19,677,490	\$	16,233,426	\$	12,199,036	\$	11,120,981
Die C.L.																		
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	ſ	73.2%		85.6%		73.7%		74.7%		75.4%		75.2%		77.2%		82.1%		83.5%
Covered employee payroll		\$12,451,424		\$13,654,919		\$12,997,443		\$12,352,523	\$	12,844,611	\$	12,705,045	\$	11,885,419	\$	10,733,343	\$	10,427,158
Net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll		214.3%		99.4%		183.6%		178.3%		158.9%		154.9%		136.6%		113.7%		106.7%

^{*} Fiscal year 2015 was the first year of implementation, therefore only nine years are shown.

Notes to Schedule:

Benefit Changes: The figures above include any liability impact that may have resulted from voluntary benefit changes that occurred after the June 30, 2021 valuation. However, offers of Two Years Additional Service Credit (a.k.a. Golde that occurred after the June 30, 2021 valuation date are not included in the figures above, unless the liability impact is deemed to be material by the plan actuary.

Changes of Assumptions: Effective with the June 30, 2021 valuation date (2022 measurement date), the accounting discount rate was reduced from 7.15% to 6.90%. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took in long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated, combined with risk estimates, and are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long-term projected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated, combined with risk estimates, and are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long-term projected pension fund cash flows. In addition, demographic assumptions and the inflation rate assumption were changed in accordance with the 2021 CalPERS Experie and Review of Actuarial Assumptions. The accounting discount rate was 7.15% for measurement dates 2017 through 2021, 7.64% for measurement dates 2015 through 2016, and 7.50% for measurement date 2014.

Cal Poly Corporation Schedule of Contributions -- Pension Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023	 2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 2,876,749	\$ 2,601,762	\$ 2,487,230	\$ 2,144,821	\$ 1,789,867	\$ 1,760,624	\$ 1,570,071	\$ 1,438,515	\$ 1,281,507
Contributions in relation to the actuarially									
determined contributions	2,876,749	2,601,762	2,487,230	2,144,821	1,789,867	 1,760,624	 1,570,071	 1,438,515	 1,281,507
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -								
Covered employee payroll	\$ 12,451,424	\$ 13,654,919	\$ 12,997,443	\$ 12,352,523	\$ 12,844,611	\$ 12,705,045	\$ 11,885,419	\$ 10,733,343	\$ 10,427,158
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	23.1%	19.1%	19.1%	17.4%	13.9%	13.9%	13.2%	13.4%	12.3%

^{*} Fiscal year 2015 was the first year of implementation, therefore only nine years are shown.

Supplementary Information for Inclusion in the Financial Statements of the California State University

Cal Poly Corporation (San Luis Obispo)

Schedule of Net Position

June 30, 2023

(for inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

(for inclusion in the California State University Financial Sta	tements)	
Assets:		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	21,449,017
Short-term investments		65,567,307
Accounts receivable, net		13,474,622
Lease receivable, current portion		294,168
P3 receivable, current portion		-
Notes receivable, current portion		-
Pledges receivable, net		2,572,371
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		2,925,227
Total current assets		106,282,712
Noncurrent assets:		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents		60,794
Accounts receivable, net		24,433
Lease receivable, net of current portion		2,245,766
P3 receivable, net of current portion		-
Notes receivable, net of current portion		2,563,307
Student loans receivable, net		-
Pledges receivable, net		8,412,641
Endowment investments		2,408,112
Other long-term investments		33,911,942
Capital assets, net		119,174,156
Other assets		323,000
Total noncurrent assets		169,124,151
Total assets		275,406,863
Deferred outflows of resources:		
Unamortized loss on debt refunding		182,032
Net pension liability		8,701,734
Net OPEB liability		2,803,638
Leases		-
P3 Others		-
Total deferred outflows of resources	-	11 (07 404
Liabilities:	-	11,687,404
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable		14,135,763
Accrued salaries and benefits		2,771,131
Accrued compensated absences, current portion		929,562
Unearned revenues		22,309,799
Lease liabilities, current portion		230,998
SBITA liabilities - current portion P3 liabilities - current portion		174,541
Long-term debt obligations, current portion		750,000
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, current portion		19,997
Depository accounts		19,997
Other liabilities		-
Total current liabilities		41,321,791
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Accrued compensated absences, net of current portion		-
Unearned revenues		-
Grants refundable		-
Lease liabilities, net of current portion		2,500,613
SBITA liabilities, net of current portion		217,915
P3 liabilities, net of current portion		_
Long-term debt obligations, net of current portion		42,306,854
Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses, net of current portion		
Depository accounts		5,862,887
Net other postemployment benefits liability		1,113,608
Net pension liability		26,683,204
Other liabilities		934,469
	-	•
Total noncurrent liabilities	-	79,619,550

Total liabilities

120,941,341

Deferred inflows of resources:	
P3 service concession arrangements	·-
Net pension liability	679,40
Net OPEB liability	8,340,49
Unamortized gain on debt refunding	-
Nonexchange transactions	-
Lease	2,435,27
Р3	-
Others	10,905,49
Total deferred inflows of resources	22,360,66
Net position:	
Net investment in capital assets	54,389,97
Restricted for:	
Nonexpendable – endowments	-
Expendable:	
Scholarships and fellowships	-
Research	115,86
Loans	-
Capital projects	259,53
Debt service	-
Others	20,274,92
Unrestricted	68,751,95
Total net position	\$ 143,792,25

Cal Poly Corporation (San Luis Obispo)

Schedule of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position $Year\ ended\ June\ 30,\ 2023$

(for inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

Revenues:

Revenues:	
Operating revenues:	
Student tuition and fees, gross	-
Scholarship allowances (enter as negative)	-
Grants and contracts, noncapital:	
Federal	18,304,754
State	8,354,004
Local	471,679
Nongovernmental	3,965,020
Sales and services of educational activities	-
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, gross	44,155,879
Scholarship allowances (enter as negative)	-
Other operating revenues	20,228,149
Total operating revenues	95,479,485
Expenses:	
Operating expenses:	
Instruction	290,886
Research	26,537,939
Public service	19,329,704
Academic support	911,137
Student services	1,127,467
Institutional support	19,482,836
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,996,822
Student grants and scholarships	384,372
Auxiliary enterprise expenses	39,636,672
Depreciation and amortization	4,168,730
Total operating expenses	114,866,565
Operating income (loss)	(19,387,080)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):	
State appropriations, noncapital	-
Federal financial aid grants, noncapital	-
State financial aid grants, noncapital	-
Local financial aid grants, noncapital	-
Nongovernmental and other financial aid grants, noncapital	-
Other federal nonoperating grants, noncapital	-
Gifts, noncapital	13,104,686
Investment income (loss), net	5,719,863
Endowment income (loss), net	-
Interest expense	(1,528,460)
Other nonoperating revenues (expenses)	10,839,085
Net nonoperating revenues (expenses)	28,135,174
Income (loss) before other revenues (expenses)	8,748,094
Carte annualistical accident	
State appropriations, capital	5 250 075
Grants and gifts, capital	5,250,975
Additions (reductions) to permanent endowments	<u> </u>
Increase (decrease) in net position	13,999,069
Net position:	
Net position at beginning of year, as previously reported Restatements	129,793,188
Net position at beginning of year, as restated	129,793,188
Net position at end of year	143,792,257

Cal Poly Corporation (San Luis Obispo) Other Information June 30, 2023 (for inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

1 Cash and cash equivalents:

Portion of restricted cash and cash equivalents related to endowments	S	8,598
All other restricted cash and cash equivalents		52,196
Noncurrent restricted cash and cash equivalents		60,794
Current cash and cash equivalents		21,449,017
Total	S	21,509,811

2.1 Composition of investments:

Investment Type		Current	Noncurrent	Total
Money market funds	s	-	- S	-
Repurchase agreements				-
Certificates of deposit				-
U.S. agency securities				-
U.S. treasury securities		11,837,858	403,534	12,241,392
Municipal bonds				-
Corporate bonds				-
Asset-backed securities				-
Mortgage-backed securities				-
Commercial paper				-
Supranational				-
Mutual funds		52,932,583	35,781,638	88,714,221
Exchange-traded funds		39,351		39,351
Equity securities		421,590		421,590
Alternative investments:				
Private equity (including limited partnerships)				-
Hedge funds				-
Managed futures				-
Real estate investments (including REITs)			80,000	80,000
Commodities				-
Derivatives				-
Other alternative investments				-
Other external investment pools				-
CSU Consolidated Investment Pool (formerly SWIFT)				-
State of California Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)				-
State of California Surplus Money Investment Fund (SMIF)				-
Other investments:				
Cash and interest receivable pending long-term investment		335,925	50,659	386,584
Agriculture related retains			4,223	4,223
				-
				-
Total other investments		335,925	54,882	390,807
Total investments		65,567,307	36,320,054	101,887,361
Less endowment investments (enter as negative number)			(2,408,112)	(2,408,112)
Total investments, net of endowments	S	65,567,307 S	33.911.942 S	99,479,249

2.2 Fair value hierarchy in investments:

Investment Type		Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Net Asset Value (NAV)
Money market funds	S	-	S -	S -	S -	S -
Repurchase agreements		-				
Certificates of deposit		-				
U.S. agency securities		-				
U.S. treasury securities		12,241,392	12,241,392			
Municipal bonds		-				
Corporate bonds		-				
Asset-backed securities		-				
Mortgage-backed securities		-				
Commercial paper		-				
Supranational		-				
Mutual funds		88,714,221	88,714,221			
Exchange-traded funds		39,351	39,351			
Equity securities		421,590	421,590			
Alternative investments:						
Private equity (including limited partnerships)		-				
Hedge funds		-				
Managed futures		-				
Real estate investments (including REITs)		80,000				80,000
Commodities						
Derivatives		_				
Other alternative investments		_				
Other external investment pools		_				
CSU Consolidated Investment Pool (formerly SWIFT)		_				
State of California Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)		_				
State of California Surplus Money Investment Fund (SMIF)		_				
Other investments:						
Cash and interest receivable pending long-term investment		386,584	386,584			
Agriculture related retains		4,223	,		4,223	
		1,220			1,220	
		_				
		_				
Total other investments		390,807	386,584	-	4,223	-
Total investments	S	101,887,361		S -	s 4,223	\$ 80,000

2.3 Investments held by the University under contractual agreements:

	Current	Noncurrent	Total	
Investments held by the University under contractual agreements				
e.g CSU Consolidated Investment Pool (formerly SWIFT):			3	

3.1 Capital Assets, excluding ROU assets:

Composition of capital assets, excluding ROU assets:	Balance June 30, 2022	Reclassifications	Prior Period Additions	Prior Period Retirements	Balance June 30, 2022 (Restated)	Additions	Retirements	Transfer of completed CWIP/PWIP	Balance June 30, 2023
Non-depreciable/Non-amortizable capital assets:									

See accompanying independent auditor's report. 70

Cal Poly Corporation (San Luis Obispo) Other Information June 30, 2023 (for inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

							,			
Land and land improvements	s	19.864.793			s	19,864,793			s	19,864,793
Works of art and historical treasures		198,000				198,000				198,000
Construction work in progress (CWIP)		16,415,412				16,415,412	28,811,860	(493,169)	(1,728,081)	43,006,022
Intangible assets:										
Rights and easements		-				-				-
Patents, copyrights and trademarks		-				-				-
Intangible assets in progress (PWIP)		-				-				-
Licenses and permits Other intangible assets:		-				-				-
Other intaligible assets.										
		-								
		_				_				_
		_				_				_
		-				-				
Total Other intangible assets		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Total intangible assets		-	-	-	-	=	-	-	=	-
Total non-depreciable/non-amortizable capital assets	s	36,478,205	=	=	- S	36,478,205 S	28,811,860 \$	(493,169) \$	(1,728,081) \$	63,068,815
Depreciable/Amortizable capital assets:										
Buildings and building improvements	S	54,330,514			S	54,330,514 \$	301,256 \$	(26,389) \$	687,300 \$	55,292,681
Improvements, other than buildings		-				-				-
Infrastructure		-				-				-
Leasehold improvements		11,915,539				11,915,539	8,720	(350,314)	362,561	11,936,506
Personal property:								(505.04.0)	(80.000	42.242.042
Equipment		12,467,556				12,467,556	714,951	(597,864)	678,220	13,262,863
Library books and materials		-				-				-
Intangible assets: Software and websites		798,537				798,537		(8,774)		789,763
Rights and easements		198,331				190,331		(0,774)		769,763
Patents, copyrights and trademarks		-				-				-
Licenses and permits		492,005				492,005		(49,512)		442,493
Other intangible assets:		492,003				472,003		(17,312)		112,170
Other intaligible assets.		_				_				_
		_				_				_
		-				_				-
		-				-				-
		-				-				-
Total Other intangible assets:		-	=	-	-	=	=	-	=	-
Total intangible assets		1,290,542	=	-	-	1,290,542	-	(58,286)	-	1,232,256
Total depreciable/amortizable capital assets		80,004,151		-	-	80,004,151	1,024,927	(1,032,853)	1,728,081	81,724,306
Total capital assets	s	116,482,356	-	-	- S	116,482,356 S	29,836,787 \$	(1,526,022) \$	- \$	144,793,121
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization:										
Buildings and building improvements	S	(8,565,834)			s	(8,565,834) \$	(1,823,419) \$	26,389	s	(10,362,864)
Improvements, other than buildings		-				-				-
Infrastructure		(0.652.631)				(0.652.651)	(405.00.4)	224 122		(0.014.512)
Leasehold improvements		(8,652,671)				(8,652,671)	(495,994)	334,122		(8,814,543)
Personal property:		(7.010.000				(7,910,066)	(1.171.657)	576,627		(8,505,096)
Equipment Library books and materials		(7,910,066)				(7,710,000)	(1,171,657)	370,027		(0,505,096)
Library books and materials Intangible assets:						-				-
Software and websites		(653,331)				(653,331)	(45,039)	8,774		(689,596)
Rights and easements		(055,551)				(0.55,551)	(-3,039)	0,774		(00),370)
Patents, copyrights and trademarks		-				-				
Licenses and permits		(460,255)				(460,255)	(6,000)	49,512		(416,743)
Other intangible assets:		(100,200)				(, ,	.,,			(,, ,,
						=				_
						=				
						-				-
						-				-
						-				-
Total Other intangible assets:		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Total intangible assets		(1,113,586)	=	-	-	(1,113,586)	(51,039)	58,286	-	(1,106,339)
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization		(26,242,157)	=	-	-	(26,242,157)	(3,542,109)	995,424	-	(28,788,842)
Total capital assets, net excluding ROU assets	s	90,240,199	-	-	- S	90,240,199	26,294,678	(530,598)	-	116,004,279

Capital Assets, Right of Use

Composition of capital assets - Lease ROU, net:	Balance June 30, 2022	Prior Period Reclassifications	Prior Period Additions	Prior Period Reductions	Balance June 30, 2022 (Restated)	Additions	Remeasurements	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2023
Non-depreciable/Non-amortizable lease assets: Land and land improvements Total non-depreciable/non-amortizable lease assets				·		-	-	-	-
Depreciable/Amortizable lease assets: Land and land improvements Buildings and building improvements Improvements, other than buildings Infrastructure Personal property:	3,681,53	0			3,681,530		(149,600)		3,531,930
Equipment	88,11				88,110		(1,710)		86,400
Total depreciable/amortizable lease assets	3,769,64	0 -		-	3,769,640	-	(151,310)	-	3,618,330
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization: Land and land improvements Buildings and building improvements Improvements, other than buildings Infrastructure Personal property:					- - - -				-
Equipment	(566,99				(566,997)	(530,431)	124,281		(973,147)
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	(566,99	7) -	-	-	(566,997)	(530,431)	124,281	-	(973,147)
Total capital assets - lease ROU, net	\$ 3,202,64	3 \$ -	s -	s - S	3,202,643 \$	(530,431) \$	(27,029) \$	- S	2,645,183

Cal Poly Corporation (San Luis Obispo) Other Information June 30, 2023 (for inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

Composition of capital assets - SBITA ROU, net	Bala June 30		Reclassifications	Prior Period Additions	Prior Period Reductions	Balance June 30, 2022 (Restated)	Additions	Remeasurements	Reductions		Balance e 30, 2023
Depreciable/Amortizable SBITA assets:											
Software	S	-			5	· - \$	699,592			s	699,592
Total depreciable/amortizable SBITA assets		-		-	-	-	699,592	-		-	699,592
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization:											
Software		-				-	(174,898)				(174,898)
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization		-		-		-	(174,898)	ē		-	(174,898)
Total capital assets - SBITA ROU, net	S	- S	-	s -	s - 5	- S	524,694 \$	- S		- S	524,694

Composition of capital assets - P3 ROU, net:	Balance June 30, 2022	Reclassifications	Prior Period Additions	Prior Period Reductions	Balance June 30, 2022 (Restated)	Additions	Remeasurements	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2023
Non-depreciable/Non-amortizable P3 assets: Land and land improvements Total non-depreciable/non-amortizable P3 assets				<u> </u>	-		-	-	<u>-</u>
Depreciable/Amortizable P3 assets: Land and land improvements Buildings and building improvements Improvements, other than buildings Infrastructure Personal property: Equipment Total depreciable/amortizable P3 assets			-		- - - -	-	-	-	- - - - -
Less accumulated depreciation/amortization: Land and land improvements Buildings and building improvements Improvements, other than buildings Infrastructure Personal property: Equipment Total accumulated depreciation/amortization			-	<u> </u>	- - - - -	-	<u> </u>		- - - - -
Total capital assets - P3 ROU, net				-	=	<u>-</u>	-	-	s -

\$ 119,174,156 Total capital assets, net including ROU assets

3.2 Detail of depreciation and amortization expense:

Depreciation and amortization expense - capital assets, excluding ROU sasets

Amortization expense - Leases ROU

Amortization expense - SBTA ROU

Amortization expense - P3 ROU

Depreciation and Amortization expense - Others

Total depreciation and amortization 3,542,109 530,431 174,898 (78,708) 4,168,730

4 Long-term liabilities:

1. Accrued compensated absences	Balance June 30, 2022 \$ 1,047,728		Balance ne 30, 2022 (Restated) 1,047,728 §	Additions 1,024,968 \$	Reductions (1,143,134) \$	Balance June 30, 2023 929,562 \$	Current Portion 929,562	Noncurrent Portion
2. Claims liability for losses and loss adjustment expenses	19,997		19,997			19,997	19,997	≘
Capital lease obligations (pre-ASC 842): Gross balance Unamortized net premium/(discount) Total capital lease obligations (pre ASC 842)		-	<u>:</u> -	- - -	-	-	- - -	- - - -
4. Long-term debt obligations: 4.1 Auxiliary revenue bonds (non-SRB related) 4.2 Commercial paper 4.3 Notes payable (SRB related) 4.4 Finance purchase of capital assets 4.5 Others:	37,585,000 - -		37,585,000 - - -		(495,000)	37,090,000 - - - -	750,000	36,340,000 - -
Total others Sub-total long-term debt	37,585,000	-	37,585,000	-	(495,000)	37,090,000	750,000	36,340,000
4.6 Unamortized net bond premium/(discount) Total long-term debt obligations	6,205,449 \$ 43,790,449	s - s	6,205,449 43,790,449 \$	- S	(238,595) (733,595) \$	5,966,854 43,056,854 \$	750,000	5,966,854 42,306,854

5. Lease, SBITA, P3 liabilities:		Balance June 30, 2022	Prior Period Adjustments/Reclassifications	Additions	Remeasurements		Reductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Current Portion	Noncurrent Portion
Lease liabilities SBITA liabilities	s	3,254,057		392,456		S	(522,446) \$	2,731,611 \$ 392,456	230,998 \$ 174,541	2,500,613 217,915

See accompanying independent auditor's report. 72

Cal Poly Corporation (San Luis Obispo) Other Information June 30, 2023 (for inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

P3 liabilities - SCA
P3 liabilities - non-SCA
Sub-total P3 liabilities
Total Lease, SBITA, P3 liabilities 3,254,057 S 392,456 (522,446) 3,124,067 405,539 2,718,528 47,130,480 S 2,105,098 \$ 45,025,382 Total long-term liabilities

5 Future minimum payments schedule - leases, SBITA, P3:

		Lease Liabilities				SBITA liabilities		Public-Private or Public-Public Partnerships (P3)			Total Leases, SBITA, P3 liabilities		
		Principal	Interest	Principal and Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal and Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal and Interest	Principal Only	Interest Only	Principal and Interest
Year ending June 30:													
2024	S	230,998 \$	53,904 \$	284,902	\$ 174,541 \$	14,607 \$	189,148			s -	\$ 405,539	\$ 68,511	\$ 474,050
2025		244,571	49,479	294,050	188,996	8,111	197,107			-	433,567	57,590	491,157
2026		255,791	44,770	300,561	28,919	1,076	29,995			-	284,710	45,846	330,556
2027		251,031	39,949	290,980						-	251,031	39,949	290,980
2028		255,311	35,116	290,427			-			-	255,311	35,116	290,427
2029 - 2033		914,262	111,356	1,025,618			-			-	914,262	111,356	1,025,618
2034 - 2038		579,647	22,318	601,965			-			-	579,647	22,318	601,965
2039 - 2043				=			-			-	-	-	-
2044 - 2048				=			-			-	-	-	-
2049 - 2053				-			-			-	-	-	-
Thereafter				-			-			-	-	-	<u> </u>
Total minimum payments	S	2,731,611 \$	356,892 \$	3,088,503	\$ 392,456 \$	23,794 \$	416,250	s -	S	- S -	\$ 3,124,067	\$ 380,686	\$ 3,504,753
I con amounts compounting interest													(200 606)

43,056,854 (750,000) 42,306,854

Less: amounts representing interest
Present value of future minimum payments
Total Leases, SBITA, P3 liabilities

Less: current portion

Leases, SBITA, P3 liabilities, net of current portion

6 Future minimum payments schedule - Long-term debt ob	bligations:								
		Auxiliary revenue bonds (non-SRB related)			r long-term debt obligati	ons	Total long-term debt obligations		
	Principal	Interest	Principal and Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal and Interest	Principal	Interest Pr	rincipal and Interest
Year ending June 30:									
2024			S -	\$ 750,000 \$	1,641,650 S	2,391,650 \$	750,000 \$	1,641,650 \$	2,391,650
2025			_	785,000	1,603,275	2,388,275	785,000	1,603,275	2,388,275
2026			_	825,000	1,563,025	2,388,025	825,000	1,563,025	2,388,025
2027			_	870,000	1,520,650	2,390,650	870,000	1,520,650	2,390,650
2028			_	920,000	1,475,900	2,395,900	920,000	1,475,900	2,395,900
2029 - 2033			_	5,325,000	6,031,800	11,356,800	5,325,000	6,031,800	11,356,800
2034 - 2038			_	6,385,000	5,329,800	11,714,800	6,385,000	5,329,800	11,714,800
2039 - 2043			_	7,350,000	3,850,150	11,200,150	7,350,000	3,850,150	11,200,150
2044 - 2048			_	9,155,000	2,097,100	11,252,100	9,155,000	2,097,100	11,252,100
2049 - 2053			_	4,725,000	372,150	5,097,150	4,725,000	372,150	5,097,150
Thereafter			_			-	-		
Total minimum payments	S	- S	- S -	\$ 37,090,000 \$	25,485,500 S	62,575,500 S	37,090,000 \$	25,485,500 \$	62,575,500
Less: amounts representing interest	·								(25,485,500)
Present value of future minimum payments									37,090,000
Unamortized net premium/(discount)									5,966,854

Unamortized net premium/(discount) Total long-term debt obligations

Less: current portion

Long-term debt obligations, net of current portion

7 Transactions with related entities:

Payments to University for salaries of University personnel working on contracts, grants, and other programs 4,672,661 Payments to University for other than salaries of University personnel 9,884,690 Payments received from University for services, space, and programs 8,207,929 Gifts-in-kind to the University from discretely presented component units 443,722 Gifts (cash or assets) to the University from discretely presented 4,962,316 component units Accounts payable to University (1,329,721) Other amounts payable to University
Accounts receivable from University
Other amounts receivable from University (174,748) 1,371,074 2,563,307

8 Restatements

		Debit/(Credit)
Restatement #1	Enter transaction description	

Restatement #2 Enter transaction description

9 Natural classifications of operating expenses:

		Salaries	-	Benefits - Other	Benefits - Pension	Benefits - OPEB	Scholarships and			Depreciation and		
		Salaries		Belletits - Other	Belletits - Felision	belients - Or EB	fellowships	Supp	lies and other services	amortization	Total oper	ating expenses
Instruction	S	53,460	S	-	\$ 6,545 \$	704		S	230,177		\$	290,886
Research		8,762,691		1,993,729	1,072,752	115,338			14,593,429			26,537,939
Public service		5,886,026		1,695,014	720,583	77,474			10,950,607			19,329,704

See accompanying independent auditor's report. 73

Cal Poly Corporation (San Luis Obispo) Other Information June 30, 2023 (for inclusion in the California State University Financial Statements)

				(ioi iiiciu	sion in the Camorina State	Chiversity Financial Stat	ements)		
Academic support Student services Institutional support Operation and maintenance of plant Student grants and scholarships Auxiliary enterprise expenses		88,845 100,536 4,655,875 82,213 10,072,273	45,851 29,517 2,027,322 38,061 1,800,790	10,877 12,308 569,985 - 1,233,075	1,169 1,323 61,283 -	384,372	764,395 983,783 12,168,371 2,876,548 26,397,958		911,137 1,127,467 19,482,836 2,996,822 384,372 39,636,672
Depreciation and amortization						384,372 S	68,965,268 \$	4,168,730 4,168,730 \$	4,168,730 114,866,565
Total operating expenses	<u>s</u>	29,701,919 \$	7,630,284 \$	3,626,125 \$	389,867 \$	364,372 3	00,705,200 3	4,100,730 3	114,600,303
Select type of pension plan >>	Defined B	enefit Plan							
10 Deferred outflows/inflows of resources: 1. Deferred Outflows of Resources									
Deferred Outflows of Resources Deferred outflows - unamortized loss on refunding(s)	s	182.032							
Deferred outflows - net pension liability	3	8,701,734							
Deferred outflows - net OPEB liability		2,803,638							
Deferred outflows - leases		,,							
Deferred outflows - P3									
Deferred outflows - others:									
Sales/intra-entity transfers of future revenues									
Gain/loss on sale leaseback Loan origination fees and costs									
Change in fair value of hedging derivative instrument									
Irrevocable split-interest agreements									
Total deferred outflows - others Total deferred outflows of resources 2. Deferred Inflows of Resources Deferred inflows - P3 service concession arrangements	\$	11,687,404							
Deferred inflows - 15 service concession arrangements Deferred inflows - net pension liability	s	679.408							
Deferred inflows - net OPEB liability		8,340,497							
Deferred inflows - unamortized gain on debt refunding(s)									
Deferred inflows - nonexchange transactions									
Deferred inflows - Pases Deferred inflows - P3 Deferred inflows - others: Sales/intra-entity transfers of future revenues Gain/loss on sale leaseback Loan origination fees and costs		2,435,274							
Change in fair value of hedging derivative instrument Irrevocable split-interest agreements		10,905,490							
Total deferred inflows - others		10,905,490							
Total deferred inflows of resources	3	22,360,669							
11 Other nonoperating revenues (expenses) Other nonoperating revenues	s	10,839,085							
Other nonoperating (expenses)	3	10,039,003							
Total other nonoperating revenues (expenses)	s	10,839,085							
		.,,							

See accompanying independent auditor's report. 74 **Other Supplementary Information**

Cal Poly Corporation

Statements of Financial Position of the California State University – San Luis Obispo Alumni Association June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 95,054	\$ 113,598
Certificates of deposit	34,552	34,548
Accounts receivable	249,108	271,783
Inventories	-	-
Prepaid expenses and other assets	 	 4,463
Total current assets	378,714	 424,392
Other assets:		
Investments	617,011	606,543
Fixed assets, net	 3,443	 4,658
Total assets	\$ 999,168	\$ 1,035,593
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 135	\$ 1,512
Total current liabilities	135	1,512
Net assets:		
Unrestricted:		
Undesignated	999,033	1,034,081
Total unrestricted net assets	999,033	1,034,081
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 999,168	\$ 1,035,593

Cal Poly Corporation Statements of Activities of the California State University – San Luis Obispo Alumni Association Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Unrestricted revenue and support:		
Donations and grants	\$ 19,494	\$ 15,860
Travel and promotion	25,771	18,457
Homecoming		
Investment gain	40,836	(105,849)
External activities	31,807	58,001
Total unrestricted revenue and support	117,908	(13,531)
Expenses:		
Program services:		
Salaries and wages		
Cost of goods sold		856
Postage	165	26
Tax preparation	2,400	2,400
Travel	1,536	
Office expense	17,598	26,968
Accounting services	8,726	3,610
Hosting special events	59,883	17,750
External activities	41,894	26,678
Scholarships	6,387	1,600
Depreciation	1,215	203
Other	13,152	70
Total expenses	152,956	80,161
Change in unrestricted net assets	(35,048)	(93,692)
Unrestricted net assets - beginning of year	 1,034,081	 1,127,773
Unrestricted net assets - end of year	\$ 999,033	\$ 1,034,081

Cal Poly Corporation

Federal Awards
Reports and Schedules

Year Ended June 30, 2023



Cal Poly Corporation Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2023

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Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors Cal Poly Corporation San Luis Obispo, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of Cal Poly Corporation (the Corporation) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Corporation's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 19, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant

Board of Directors

Cal Poly Corporation

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deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Corporation's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Glenn Burdette Attest Corporation

GLENN BURDETTE ATTEST CORPORATION

San Luis Obispo, California

September 19, 2023



Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance and on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Directors **Cal Poly Corporation** San Luis Obispo, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of Cal Poly Corporation (the Corporation), a component unit of California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Corporation's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Corporation's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Corporation complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the Unites States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Cal Poly Corporation, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Corporation's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design,

Board of Directors Cal Poly Corporation Page 2

implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Corporation's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Corporation's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Corporation's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Corporation's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Corporation's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order
 to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control
 over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion
 on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A

Board of Directors Cal Poly Corporation Page 3

significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance.

Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the Corporation as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Corporation's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated September 19, 2023, which contained an unmodified opinion on the financial statements. Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Corporation's financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Glenn Burdette Attest Corporation

GLENN BURDETTE ATTEST COPPORATION

San Luis Obispo, California

Federal Grantor/ Program Title/ Pass Through Grantor	Federal ALN	Agency or Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
Research and Development Cluster of Programs				
US Department of Agriculture:				
AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH BASIC AND APPLIED RESEARCH	10.001	58-2070-7-005	\$ 25,463	
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	10.167	22-TMTSD-CA-0007	27,661	
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES	10.167	22-TMTSD-CA-0006	44,800	
Subtotal			97,925	-
SPECIALTY CROP BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM - FARM				
Pass Through CA DEPT OF FOOD AND AG (CA FOOD)	10.170	21-0001-040-SF	218,510	
Pass Through UNIV OF CA DAVIS (UC DAVIS)	10.170	A22-2217-S003	13,317	
Pass Through CA DEPT OF FOOD AND AG (CA FOOD)	10.170	21-0433-033-SF	97,136	4,504
Pass Through CA DEPT OF FOOD AND AG (CA FOOD)	10.170	22-0001-028-SF	16,912	
Pass Through CA DEPT OF FOOD AND AG (CA FOOD)	10.170	22-0001-041-SF	21,249	
Pass Through CA DEPT OF FOOD AND AG (CA FOOD)	10.170	22-0001-040-SF	10,217	
Pass Through VILMORIN-MIKADO USA INC (VILMO MIKA)	10.170	VMKCPSLO2022	81,583	
Subtotal			458,923	4,504
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI21MSCFRXXXG009	17,671	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI22MSCFRXXXG004	7,215	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI22MSCFRXXXG004	2,281	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI22MSCFRXXXG004	12,491	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI22MSCFRXXXG004	24,666	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI22MSCFRXXXG004	14,922	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI23MSCFRXXXG010	11,921	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI23MSCFRXXXG010	8,141	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI23MSCFRXXXG010	2,293	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI23MSCFRXXXG010	17,035	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI23MSCFRXXXG010	2,416	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI23MSCFRXXXG010	1,207	
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY RESEARCH	10.202	NI23MSCFRXXXG010	639	
Subtotal			122,897	-
LUCLIER EDUCATION INSTITUTION CHALLENGE CRANTS PROCESSA	40.247	2024 70002 25725	162.057	427.220
HIGHER EDUCATION - INSTITUTION CHALLENGE GRANTS PROGRAM	10.217	2021-70003-35735	162,957	127,230
CONSUMER DATA AND NUTRITION RESEARCH	10.253	58-4000-9-0028	566	
CONSUMER DATA AND NUTRITION RESEARCH	10.253	58-4000-0-0069	4,331	127 220
Subtotal			167,853	127,230
AGRICULTURAL MARKET AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH				
Pass Through OKLAHOMA STATE UNIV (OKLA SU)	10.290	2-570230.CPU	39,640	
Subtotal			39,640	<u> </u>
SPECIALTY CROP RESEARCH INITIATIVE				
Pass Through UNIV OF CA DAVIS (UC DAVIS)	10.309	A23-1488-S002	6,875	
Pass Through NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNI (NCSU)	10.309	2021-2518-01	95,787	
Pass Through UNIV OF CA DAVIS (UC DAVIS)	10.309	A18-0496-S002	(1,270)	
Pass Through WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY (SP) (WASH UN)	10.309	136736 SPC004635	9,625	
AGRICULTURE AND FOOD RESEARCH INITIATIVE	10.310	2019-67023-29415	7,732	5,836
AGRICULTURE AND FOOD RESEARCH INITIATIVE	10.310	2020-67017-31272	62,885	62,008
Pass Through ARIZONA STATE UNIV (ASU)	10.310	ASUB00000548	2,243	
Pass Through UNIV OF COLORADO AT BOULDER (UNIV CO)	10.310	1560388	5,348	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY FLORIDA (UNV FLOR)	10.310	SUB00003030	11,186	
Subtotal			200,411	67,844
CAPACITY BUILDING FOR NON-LAND GRANT COLLEGES OF AGRICULTURE	10.326	2020-70001-31295	15,485	
CAPACITY BUILDING FOR NON-LAND GRANT COLLEGES OF AGRICULTURE	10.326	2021-70001-34525	10,233	
CAPACITY BUILDING FOR NON-LAND GRANT COLLEGES OF AGRICULTURE	10.326	2022-70001-37576	26,003	
CAPACITY BUILDING FOR NON-LAND GRANT COLLEGES OF AGRICULTURE	10.326	2021-70001-34777	157,694	38,579
CAPACITY BUILDING FOR NON-LAND GRANT COLLEGES OF AGRICULTURE	10.326	2020-70002-31296	2,319	, 3
Subtotal			211,734	38,579
NATIONAL FOOD SAFETY TRAINING, ED, EXT, OUTREACH, AND TECH ASSISTANCE	10.328	2019-70020-30332	75,157	47,463
TOTALE 1000 SALETT TRAINING, ED, EAT, COTREACH, AND TECH ASSISTANCE	10.320	2013 /0020-30332	13,131	47,403

Federal Grantor/ Program Title/ Pass Through Grantor	Federal ALN	Agency or Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
Subtotal			75,157	47,463
STATE ADMINISTRATIVE MATCHING GRANTS FOR SNAP				
Pass Through CSU CHICO (CS CHICO)	10.561	A22-0055-S010	47,023	
Pass Through CSU CHICO (CS CHICO)	10.561	A22-0055-S010	137,693	
Pass Through CSU CHICO (CS CHICO)	10.561	SUB20-010	12,385	
Pass Through CSU CHICO (CS CHICO)	10.561	SUB20-010	27,910	
Subtotal	10.501	30820-010	225,011	-
COOPERATIVE FORESTRY PROGRAM - STATE FOREST ACTION PLANS				
Pass Through CA FORESTRY FIRE PROTECT (CA FFP)	10.664	8GA22400	174,208	
Subtotal			174,208	-
FOREST HEALTH PROTECTION	10.680	18-DG-11052021-205	15,868	
Pass Through CA FORESTRY FIRE PROTECT (CA FFP)	10.680	8GA21600	19,295	
Subtotal			35,162	-
PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENTS	10.699	21_CS_110E2021_201	210 104	
RESEARCH JOINT VENTURE AND COST REIMBURSABLE AGREEMENTS		21-CS-11052021-201	210,194	
	10.707	20-CR-11272167-067	28,556	
WATERSHED PROTECTION AND FLOOD PREVENTION Pass Through GRAHAM COUNTY (GRAHAMCY)	10.904	22-399	217,242	
Subtotal	10.504	22 333	455,992	-
Total US Department of Agriculture			2,264,913	285,620
Department of Commerce:				
INTEGRATED OCEAN OBSERVING SYSTEM (IOOS)				
Pass Through MONTEREY BAY AQUARIUM INST (MBA)	11.012	SUBAWARD 1611150	348	
Pass Through MONTEREY BAY AQUARIUM INST (MBA)	11.012	2111119	102,323	
Pass Through MONTEREY BAY AQUARIUM INST (MBA)	11.012	2111119	81,121	
Pass Through UNIV OF SAN DIEGO (UCSD)	11.012	KR704809	172,624	
Pass Through UNIV OF SAN DIEGO (UCSD)	11.012	KR704809	60,374	
Subtotal			416,790	-
UNIV CTR EDA NORTH STATE, SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY, AND CENTRAL COAST CONSORTIUM				
Pass Through CSU CHICO (CS CHICO)	11.303	A23-0036-S002	18,931	
Subtotal			18,931	-
SEA GRANT SUPPORT				
Pass Through UNIV OF SAN DIEGO (UCSD)	11.417	KR 705176	42,500	
Pass Through UNIV OF SAN DIEGO (UCSD)	11.417	703759	21,517	
Pass Through UNIV OF SAN DIEGO (UCSD)	11.417	OPEN ACCOUNT MEMO	77,021	
Pass Through UNIV OF SAN DIEGO (UCSD)	11.417	705734	7,021	
FISHERIES DEVELOPMENT AND UTILIZATION RESEARCH	11.427	NA18NMF4270217	65,348	
UNALLIED SCIENCE PROGRAM	11.472	NA20NMF4720282	31,732	
Pass Through PACIFIC STATES MARINE (PSMFC)	11.472	21-144G	8,133	
Subtotal			253,271	-
MEASUREMENT AND ENGINEERING RESEARCH AND STANDARDS			_	
Pass Through WORCHESTER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE (WPI)	11.609	11176-GR	8,188	
Subtotal			8,188	-
ARRANGEMENTS FOR INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE	44.510	DC4.4.20.4	0.000	
Pass Through UNIV OF DELAWARE (UNIV DE)	11.619	PC4.1-204	8,232	
Subtotal Total Department of Commerce			8,232 705,413	-
·				
US Department of Defense:	10.00-	W04262 24 2 2222		
CONSERV AND REHAB OF NATURAL RESOURCES ON MILITARY INSTALLATIONS Subtotal	12.005	W9126G-21-2-0022	52,693 52,693	
			32,033	
NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION PROGRAM Pass Through LINIV OF CA SANTA RARRARA (LICSR)	12.006	KK2310	52,781	
Pass Through UNIV OF CA SANTA BARBARA (UCSB) Subtotal	12.000	MASTO	52,781	
			·	
BASIC AND APPLIED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	12.300	N00014-20-1-2169	49,127	
Subtotal			49,127	

		Agency or		Expenditures
Federal Grantor/ Program Title/ Pass Through Grantor	Federal ALN	Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	to Subrecipients
COMMUNITY INVESTMENT				
COMMUNITY INVESTMENT Pass Through OFFICE OF PLANNING & RESEARCH (OPR)	12.600	OPR20125	(4,251)	
Subtotal	12.000	01.1120123	(4,251)	-
BASIC, APPLIED, AND ADVANCED RESEARCH IN SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING				
Pass Through UNIV OF SAN DIEGO (UCSD)	12.630	705662	13,158	
Subtotal			13,158	-
GENCYBER GRANTS PROGRAM	12.903	H98230-22-1-0159	169	
DEFENSE ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY (DARPA)				
Pass Through KESTREL INSTITUTE (KESTREL)	12.910	HR00112290061-CALPOLY	575	
Subtotal			744	-
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	12.U02	F4FBQV1144M001	2,235,914	
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	12.U02	F1SRQ20170M001	239,524	
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	12.U02	F1SRQ22039M001	100,000	
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	12.U02	F4FBQV2167M002	630,178	
Pass Through EMPIRICAL SYSTEMS AEROSPACE, INC. (EMP SYS)	12.U02	2021.02.02.AFSTTR	(270)	
Pass Through EMPIRICAL SYSTEMS AEROSPACE, INC. (EMP SYS)	12.U02	2022.04.01.AFSTTR	131,470	
Pass Through PROJECT-OWL (PROJECTOWL)	12.U02	22-623	19,728	
Pass Through UNANIMOUS AI. (UNANIMOUS) Subtotal	12.U02	22-652	16,571 3,373,114	
Total US Department of Defense			3,537,366	
Total of Department of Defende			0,007,000	
Department of Interior:				
THREATENED AND ENDANGERED SPECIES	15.246	L22AC00357	17,897	
THREATENED AND ENDANGERED SPECIES	15.246	L22AC00360	4,168	
BUREAU OF OCEAN ENERGY MANAGEMENT (BOEM) ENVIRON STUDIES PROGRAM	15.423	M16AC00023	23,301	
Pass Through BLUE WORLD RESEARCH INSTITUTE INC (BWRI)	15.423	22-F17-03	8,114	
SECURE WATER ACT - RESESARCH AGREEMENTS	15.560	R22AC00295-00	731,080	94,845
STATE WILDLIFE GRANTS	13.300	N22AC00233-00	731,080	34,643
Pass Through UC REGENT DAVIS (UC REG3) COOPERATIVE ENDANGERED SPECIES CONSERVATION FUND	15.634	A23-012-S002	11,234	
Pass Through CA DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND WILDLIFE (CDFW)	15.615	Q1940408	(1,754)	
FISH AND WILDLIFE COORDINATION AND ASSISTANCE	15.664	F21AC03069	1,024	
COOPERATIVE ECOSYSTEM STUDIES UNIT	15.678	F20AC11996-00	16,509	
COOPERATIVE ECOSYSTEM STUDIES UNIT	15.678	F20AC10888	8,885	
Subtotal			820,459	94,845
COOP RESEARCH & TRAINING PROGRAMS OF THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE RESOURCES OF THE NA	15.945	P17AC01178	9,797	
Subtotal			9,797	-
Total Department of Interior			830,255	94,845
Bureau of Educational and Cultural:				
PROFESSIONAL AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS - CITIZEN EXCHANGES				
Pass Through INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION (INTL ED)	19.415	3000228290	1,897	
Subtotal			1,897	-
Total Bureau of Educational and Cultural			1,897	-
University Transportation Ctr Prog - Office of the Secretary:				
UNIVERSITY TRANSPORTATION CENTERS PROGRAM	20 == :	000.05		
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS ARLINGTON (UNIV ARL)	20.701	020-06	37,524	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS ARLINGTON (UNIV ARL)	20.701	021-04	2,111	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS ARLINGTON (UNIV ARL)	20.701	022-04	20,276	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS ARLINGTON (UNIV ARL)	20.701	021-15	20,927	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS ARLINGTON (UNIV ARL)	20.701	021-11	16,266	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS ARLINGTON (UNIV ARL)	20.701	022-07	27,799	
Subtotal			124,904	-
Total University Transportation Ctr Prog - Office of the Secretary			124,904	-
National Aeronautics and Space Administration:				
SCIENCE	43.001	1658943	(17)	
SCIENCE	43.001	1693195	1,345	
	-		,	

Federal Grantor/ Program Title/ Pass Through Grantor	Federal ALN	Agency or Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
Pass Through QUANSIGHT LLC (QUANSIGHT) Pass Through UNIV OF CALIFORNIA BERKELEY (UC BERK)	43.001 43.001	21-342 00010124	34,606 33,111	
Subtotal			69,045	-
SPACE TECHNOLOGY				
Pass Through CAL STATE LA UNIVERSITY AUX SERV INC (CAL STATE)	43.012	SLO231721	39,961	
Subtotal			39,961	-
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION	43.U01	HST-GO-17103.001-A	13,115	
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION	43.U01	HST-AR-17063.001-A	25,173	
Pass Through FUTURE ENGINEERS (FUTURE ENG)	43.U01	21-357	64	
Pass Through EMPIRICAL SYSTEMS AEROSPACE, INC. (EMP SYS)	43.U01	2022.11.01.AFSTTR	8,588	
Subtotal Total National Aeronautics and Space Administration			46,940 155,946	-
National Science Foundation:	47.044	4700040	12.616	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	1708919	12,616	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	1751314	138,933	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	1929478	41,910	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	2024570	16,888	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	2054191	49,782	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	2300890	279	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	2114223	34,022	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	2138756	27,917	
ENGINEERING GRANTS	47.041	1605499	7,732	
Pass Through FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY (FLA SU)	47.041	R000002570	47,954	
Pass Through SUNY COLLEGE OF ENV SCIENCE & FORESTRY (SUNY)	47.041	550-1169588-91811	31,795	
Pass Through VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY (VILLA) Subtotal	47.041	525886CALPOLY	50,134 459,961	
Subtotal			435,501	-
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2034323	83,296	11,251
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2055098	15,562	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2012154	93,331	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2003459	81,208	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	1708870	3,463	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	1708828	51,044	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	1709740	54,055	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	1814375	424	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	1856535	55,868	
	47.049 47.049	1909297	104,476 67,756	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049 47.049	1913313 2012549	112,451	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2104573	68,463	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	1952691	54,472	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2205976	1,062	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2231701	73,420	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2111752	34,913	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2218943	173,491	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	1913374	27,252	
MATHEMATICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES	47.049	2204782	5,455	
Pass Through VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE (VA TECH)	47.049	480717-19C54	9,203	
Subtotal			1,170,663	11,251
GEOSCIENCES	47.050	1543539	109,927	45,520
GEOSCIENCES	47.050	1924537	76,908	-,
GEOSCIENCES	47.050	2013280	84,376	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA (USC)	47.050	SCON-00004070	9,589	
Subtotal Subtotal	.,		280,799	45,520
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	47.070	1924008	30,000	
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	47.070	2216687	19,219	
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	47.070	2128951	16,196	
See accompanying notes to the schedule of federal awards			10,100	

Federal Grantor/ Program Title/ Pass Through Grantor	Federal ALN	Agency or Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	47.070	2144822	40,260	
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	47.070	2208458	60,319	
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING	47.070	2220888	29,452	
Subtotal			195,446	-
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES	47.074	1949109	24,739	
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES	47.074	1737848	14,432	
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES	47.074	1802301	35,184	
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES	47.074	1922718	15,964	
Pass Through OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY (OSU) Subtotal	47.074	S2210A-D	5,017 95,337	
SOCIAL, BEHAVIORAL, AND ECONOMIC SCIENCES	47.075	1917707	66,906	
Pass Through SPELMAN COLLEGE (SPELMAN)	47.075	24229-01	28,632	
Subtotal			95,538	-
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1834128	516,676	57,812
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1626185	99,030	01,022
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1660839	10,752	10,752
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1821638	36,995	-,
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1916056	433,898	
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1935108	1,867	
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1940701	29,380	
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	2142404	70,288	33,654
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1852738	229,582	•
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	2215655	18,562	
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	2201121	100,881	
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	1836335	23,946	
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	2140288	299,805	31,799
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES	47.076	2141871	44,178	
Pass Through CHICO STATE ENT (CHICO ST)	47.076	SUB20-028	51,372	
Pass Through UNIV OF CA SANTA BARBARA (UCSB)	47.076	KK2325	1,430	
Pass Through CSU FRESNO (CSU FRE)	47.076	SC330590-21-03	2,181	
Pass Through CSU LA UNIV AUX SVCS INC (CSU LA)	47.076	CSUSLO231755	3,027	
Pass Through DORDT COLLEGE (DORDTCOL)	47.076	DUE 1140629	(21,949)	
Pass Through EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT CENTER (EDU DEVCTR)	47.076	2018-0186	394	
Pass Through SACRAMENTO UNIV ENT INC (SAC UE) Pass Through SACRAMENTO UNIV ENT INC (SAC UE)	47.076 47.076	533024 533025-A5	1,733 24,215	
Pass Through SAN FRANCISCO STATE UNIVERSITY (SFSU)	47.076	S18-0003	140,296	
Pass Through UNIVERISTY ALABAMA (UNI ALBAMA)	47.076	A20-0003-S002	31,808	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN COLORADO (UNIV NCO)	47.076	000021-00001A.005.00	(4,425)	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF OREGON (UNIV OR)	47.076	2016W0D	23	
Subtotal			2,145,947	134,016
POLAR PROGRAMS	47.078	2218742	17,520	
Subtotal			17,520	-
Total National Science Foundation			4,461,212	190,788
National Estuary Program:				
NATIONAL ESTUARY PROGRAM	CC 45C	DAVECUNDATION	20.027	
Pass Through MORRO BAY NAT ESTUARY PR (MORRO B)	66.456	BAY FOUNDATION	26,927	
Pass Through MORRO BAY NAT ESTUARY PR (MORRO B)	66.456	EELGRASS MAPPING	4,930	
Subtotal Total National Estuary Program			31,858 31,858	
Total National Estadily 110gram			31,030	_
US Department of Energy:				
OFFICE OF SCIENCE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM	81.049	DE-SC0019287	130,814	
Pass Through MICROBIO ENGINEERING (MICROBIO)	81.049	21-600	255,665	
Pass Through MICROBIO ENGINEERING (MICROBIO)	81.049	23-930	8,835	
Subtotal			395,313	-
RENEWABLE ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT				
Pass Through NATIONAL CENTER FOR APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY (NCAT)	81.087	NCAT	13,134	
Subtotal			13,134	-

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Pass Through LAWRENCE LIVERMORE (LLNL)
See accompanying notes to the schedule of federal awards.

Federal Grantor/ Program Title/ Pass Through Grantor	Federal ALN	Agency or Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
Pass Through LAWRENCE LIVERMORE (LLNL)	81.U03	B657526	6,068	
Pass Through LAWRENCE LIVERMORE (LLNL)	81.U03	B644469	12,319	
Pass Through LAWRENCE BERKELEY NL LAB (LBNL)	81.U03	7506609	36,490	
Pass Through BROOKHAVEN SCIENCE ASSOC LLC (BRKHAVEN)	81.U03	413470	97,768	
Subtotal			166,552	-
Total US Department of Energy			575,000	-
US Department of Health and Human Services:				
RESEARCH ON RESEARCH INTEGRITY	93.085	10RIIR210067-01-00	42,906	
NIEHS SUPERFUND HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES Pass Through UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY (UTAH UN)	93.143	10058542-02-CAPO	11,920	
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH PROGRAM				
Pass Through UNIV OF CA DAVIS (UC DAVIS)	93.262	A17-0224-S020	28,658	
DISCOVERY AND APPLIED RESEARCH FOR TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS	93.286	FAIN# R25EB032764	34,561	
MINORITY HEALTH AND HEALTH DISPARITIES RESEARCH Pass Through FOX CHASE CANCER CENTER (FOX CCC)	93.307	FCCC15126-01	47,932	
CANCER DETECTION AND DIAGNOSIS RESEARCH Pass Through ARIZONA STATE UNIV (ASU)	93.394	ASUB00000397	127,977	
CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES RESEARCH	93.837	1UG3HL163508	463,015	232,134
ARTHRITIS, MUSCULOSKELETAL AND SKIN DISEASES RESEARCH Pass Through REGENTS UNIVERSITY OF CA, SAN FRANCISCO (UCSF)	93.846	13640SC	46,236	
DIABETES, DIGESTIVE, AND KIDNEY DISEASES EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH				
Pass Through LOUISIANA ST UNIVERSITY (LSU)	93.847	DK124806-2019-192-CPC0	•	31,610
BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH AND RESEARCH TRAINING Subtotal	93.859	IT34GM149492-01	125 1,076,991	263,744
	02.005	100110104772 0111		
CHILD HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH	93.865	1R01HD104773-01A1	353,909	73,436
CHILD HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH	93.865	1R01HD095135-01	119,383	
Pass Through CENTRAL MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY (CNTRL MICH)	93.865 93.865	F63374 SUBK00012458	8,663	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN (UNIV MI) Subtotal	93.003	30BK00012456	10,923 492,878	73,436
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-,
Pass Through SENTIMETRIX INC (SENTIMET)	93.U08	SMXCP21-425	16,520	
Pass Through WESTAT INC (WESTAT)	93.U08	6682-S01	72,472	
Subtotal			88,993	-
Total US Department of Health and Human Services			1,658,862	337,180
Department of Homeland Security:				
ASSISTANCE TO FIREFIGHTERS GRANT Pass Through THE WILDFIRE CONSERVANCY INC (WILDFIRE)	97.044	ZOERB-CAL POLY	3,135	
Subtotal	37.044	ZOERD CALTOLI	3,135	
HOMELAND SECURITY GRANT PROGRAM			3,133	
Pass Through SENSEMAKERS LLC (SENSEMKR)	97.067	2022-25	26,315	
Pass Through SENSEMAKERS LLC (SENSEMKR)	97.067	2022-24	24,653	
Subtotal			50,968	-
Total Department of Homeland Security			54,103	-
US Agency for International Development:				
USAID FOREIGN ASSISTANCE FOR PROGRAMS OVERSEAS		7000004000000	400.00	
Pass Through 21ST CENTURY PARTNERSHIP FOR STEM ED (PSTEM)	98.001	72026318C0003-007	130,821	
Subtotal Total US Agency for International Development			130,821 130,821	-
Total Research and Development Cluster Programs			14,532,550	908,433
Other Programs				<u> </u>
Department of Commerce:				
COVID-19: ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE	11.307	07-79-07500	1,407,604	
Subtotal			1,407,604	-
Total Department of Commerce			1,407,604	-
Department of Interior:				
WATER RESOURCES ON INDIAN LAND	15.037	A19AC00033	311,766	27,922
Subtotal			311,766	27,922
Total Department of Interior			311,766	27,922

Federal Grantor/ Program Title/ Pass Through Grantor	Federal ALN	Agency or Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
Department of the Treasury:				
LOW INCOME TAXPAYER CLINICS	21.008	22-LITC0500-02-01	51,625	
LOW INCOME TAXPAYER CLINICS	21.008	23-LITC0500-03-00	30,120	
Subtotal			81,745	-
VOLUNTEER INCOME TAX ASSISTANCE (VITA) MATCHING GRANT PROGRAM				
Pass Through UNITED WAY SB COUNTY (UNT WAY SB)	21.009	22VITA0063	2,429	
Subtotal			2,429	-
COVID-19: CORONAVIRUS STATE AND LOCAL FISCAL RECOVERY FUNDS				
Pass Through CA VOLUNTEERS (CA VOL)	21.027	CCSFRF001	2,266,276	277,711
Pass Through COUNTY OF SAN LUIS OBISP (CO SLO) Subtotal	21.027	N/A	129,929 2,396,205	277,711
Total Department of the Treasury			2,480,379	277,711
US Small Business Administration:				
SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS Page Through LINIV CA MERCED BEC NETWORK (LIC MRCED)	59.037	A21 0120 C001	(11.035)	
Pass Through UNIV CA-MERCED REG NETWORK (UC MRCED) Pass Through UNIV CA-MERCED REG NETWORK (UC MRCED)	59.037	A21-0128-S001 A22-0153-S004	(11,935) 166,114	
Subtotal	59.057	A22-0153-3004	154,179	
Total US Small Business Administration			154,179	-
			,	
US Department of Education:				
TRIO STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES	84.042	P042A200970	391,491	
TRIO TALENT SEARCH PROGRAM 2021-2026	84.044A	P044A210111	2,592	
TRIO UPWARD BOUND	84.047	P047A170174-21	104,401	
TRIO UPWARD BOUND	84.047A	P047A221020	177,228	
Subtotal			675,712	-
CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION - BASIC GRANTS TO STATES				
Pass Through CA DEPT OF EDUCATION (CA DED)	84.048	CN210041	(39)	
Pass Through CA DEPT OF EDUCATION (CA DED) Subtotal	84.048A	CN210041	11,446 11,407	
OERTRANSPORT: ENABLING TRANSPORTATION PLANNING PROFESSIONAL ADVANCEMENT			11,407	
Pass Through UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS ARLINGTON (UNIV ARL)	84.116	2021GC0308	52,755	
Subtotal			52,755	-
TEACHER QUALITY PARTNERSHIP GRANTS	84.336	U336S180010	1,084,817	175,090
TEACHER QUALITY PARTNERSHIP GRANTS	84.336	S336S200007	484,763	
Subtotal			1,569,580	175,090
SUPPORTING EFFECTIVE INSTRUCTION STATE GRANTS				
Pass Through UC REGENTS OFFICE PRES (UC REG1)	84.367A	ESSA22-CSP-SAN LUIS OBIS		
Subtotal			42,313	-
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Pass Through ATTAINMENT COMPANY INC (ATTAINMENT)	84.U07	21-426	208,919	
Subtotal	04.007	21 420	208,919	-
Total US Department of Education			2,560,685	175,090
Company to the Newton I Company to Company				
Corporation for National & Community Service:				
AMERICORPS STATE AND NATIONAL Pass Through NAPA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDU (NAPA COE)	94.006	21-484	(11,259)	
Pass Through NAPA COUNTY OFFICE OF EDU (NAPA COE)	94.006	22-516	92,900	
Subtotal			81,641	-
Total Corporation for National & Community Service			81,641	-
National Endowment for the Arts:				
PROMOTION OF THE ARTS PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENTS				
Pass Through WESTERN STATES ART FEDER	45.025	TW20210119	2,500	
Subtotal			2,500	-
Total Total - Other Programs			2,500 6,998,753	480,722
Total - Other Frograms			0,330,133	400,722
	Total Expe	nditures of Federal Awards:	\$ 21,531,303	\$ 1,389,155

Cal Poly Corporation Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2023

Note 1: Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the schedule) includes the federal award activity of Cal Poly Corporation (the Corporation) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Corporation, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the Corporation.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Note 3: Indirect Cost Rate

The Corporation has not elected to use the ten percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance, but rather the rates established directly with the respective federal agencies.

Cal Poly Corporation Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2023

Section I: Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

- (a) Type of auditors' report issued on financial statements: Unmodified.
- (b) Internal control over financial reporting:
 - Material weakness(es) identified: No.
 - Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses: None Reported.
- (c) Noncompliance material to financial statements noted: No.

Federal Awards

- (d) Internal control over major programs:
 - Material weakness(es) identified: No.
 - Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses: None Reported.
- (e) Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified.
- (f) Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a): No.
- (g) Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000
- (h) Major Programs:
 - Economic Adjustment Assistance (ALN 11.307)
 - Secure Water Act Research Agreements (ALN 15.560)
 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (ALN 21.027)
- (i) Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee: Yes.

Cal Poly Corporation
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year Ended June 30, 2023
Page 2

Section II: Findings Relating to the Financial Statements Which Are Required to be Reported in Accordance With Generally Accepted *Governmental Auditing Standards*

We noted no findings in the current year.

Section III: Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards

We noted no findings in the current year.

Cal Poly Corporation Status of Prior Year's Findings and Questioned Costs – June 30, 2022 Year Ended June 30, 2023

We noted no findings in the prior year.